THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

PUBLISHED EVERY SATURDAY MORNING, BY

WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

Office—Over F. S. Freeman's Store, Main street.

TERMS—IN ADVANCE:

One copy, one year.....$4 00
" six months.....2 50
" three months.....1 50

Religious Services.

METHODIST EPISCOPAL CHURCH—Rev. W. C. Damon, Pastor. Preaching every Sabbath at 10.30 A. M. and 7 P. M. Seats free. Sabbath School and Bible Class at 12 M. Prayer-meeting on Thursday evening, and Class-meeting on Monday evening at 7 o'clock, at the Church.

CHRISTIAN CHURCH—Elder J. N. Pendegast. Services at the Chapel every Sabbath at 11 A. M. and 6.30 P. M. Sunday School at 9 A. M. Prayer meeting every Thursday evening at 6.30.

CATHOLIC SERVICES will be held on the 4th Sunday of every month, at the Court House, until further notice. Rev. Father Kelly, pastor.

State Official Directory.

Congressmen—Senators: Eugene Casserly, Cornelius Cole. Representatives: Samuel B. Axtell, A. A. Sargent, James A. Johnson,
Legislators—Senator, Wm. Minis. Representative, John M. Kelley.
Supreme Court Justices—W. T. Wallace, Alonzo L. Rhodes, S. W. Sanderson, J. Sprague, J. Crockett.
Governor.....Henry H. Haight.
Lieutenant Governor.....William Holden.
Secretary of State.....H. L. Nichols.
Controller.....Robert Watt.
Treasurer.....Antonio F. Coronel.
Attorney General.....Jo. Hamilton.
Surveyor General.....John W. Bost.
Sup't Public Instruction.....O. P. Fitzgerald.
State Librarian.....William C. Stratton.
Adjutant General.....George S. Evans.
State Printer.....D. W. Gelwicks.

Courts of Yolo County.

DISTRICT COURT—Hon. Lewis Ramage, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms commence on the third Monday in May, September and January.

COUNTY COURT—Hon. Jas. Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms on the first Monday in January, April, July and October.

PROBATE COURT—Hon. James Johnson, Judge; Ed. Bynum, Clerk. Regular Terms same as the County Court.

BOARD OF SUPERVISORS—Regular Terms first Monday in February, May, August and November.

County Officers.

County Judge.....James Johnson
Sheriff.....J. P. Bullock.
County Clerk.....E. Bynum.
District Attorney.....J. C. Ball.
Court Commissioner.....H. G. Burnett.
Treasurer.....A. C. Kean.
Surveyor.....J. I. Underhill.
Superintendent Schools.....R. R. Darby.
Public Administrator.....G. E. Sill.
Coroner.....J. S. Miller.
Assessor.....J. J. Ammons.
Supervisors—1st District.....L. B. Ruggles.
" 2d " .....G. H. Swingle.
" 3d " .....Ed. Roberts.

Democratic Committees.

STATE CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

First District—D. W. James..San Luis Obispo
Second Dist—M. R. C. Pulliam.....Butte Co
Third Dist—Harry Linden.....Alameda
Fourth Dist—S. F. Butterworth..San Francisco
Fifth Dist—J. W. Mandeville.....Tuolumne
Sixth Dist—J. W. Coffroth.....Sacramento
P. F. Mohun.....
T. C. Edwards.....
J. J. Underhill.....
Seventh Dist—R. C. Haile.....Suisun
Thomas H. Hanson..San Rafael
Eighth Dist—P. H. Ryan.....Eureka
Ninth Dist—J. K. Lutrell.....Fort Jones
Tenth Dist—John Boggs.....Colusa
Eleventh Dist—P. T. Hunt.....Placerville
Twelfth Dist—Owen McMahon.....San Mateo
Thirteenth Dist—Charles Bogan.....Mariposa
Fourteenth Dist—William Watt..Grass Valley
R. O. Cravens.....Auburn
Fifteenth Dist—J. C. O'Brien.....Antioch
Sixteenth Dist—J. W. Freeman.....Havilah
Seventeenth Dist—J. G. Downey..Los Angeles

San Francisco at large—Joseph P. Hoge, Jas. H. Hardy, John H. Baird, Franklin Lawton, Jos. Napthaly, H. F. Williams, J. C. Maynard.
State at large—T. N. Cazneau, San Francisco.

COUNTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE.

H. C. Yerby, Chairman.....Woodland
J. S. Cock, Secretary.....
J. Watkins.....
J. W. Snowball.....Knight's Landing
James O'Neal.....Davisville
J. I. Underhill.....Washington
L. D. Stevens.....Cache Creek

F. & A. M.

Buckye Lodge No. 195; regular meetings Saturday evenings on or before the full moon.
M. R. YORK, *W.M.*
WM. LOWRY, Sec'y.

Grafton Lodge, No. 141; Knight's Landing. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or after the full moon. E. L. PARRAMORE, *W.M.*
R. ROBERTS, Sec'y.

Yolo Lodge, No. 81; Cacheville. Stated meetings, Saturday evening, on or before the full moon. A. GRIFFITH, *W.M.*
D. SCHINDLER, Sec'y.

Woodland Lodge, No. 156; Woodland. Stated meetings, Friday evening, on or before the full moon. T. C. POCKMAN, *W.M.*
O. B. WESCOT, Sec'y.

I. O. G. T.

Woodland Lodge, No. 237, Woodland. Regular meeting every Tuesday evening, at Templars' Hall. F. C. RUGGLES, W.C.T.
H. J. PLOMTEAUX, W.S.

Cacheville Lodge, No. 238, Cacheville. Regular meeting every Friday evening.
PAUL LEMIEUX, W.C.T.
WM. CAMPBELL, W.S.

I. O. O. F.

Woodland Lodge, No. 111, Woodland. Regular meeting every Saturday evening.
H. C. GROVER, N.G.
MARTIN MYRES, R.S.

MEAT MARKET.

The undersigned continues to supply the citizens of Woodland and vicinity with the BEST and CHOICEST MEATS to be found in the market, at the

Lowest Cash Rates!

Wholesale or Retail. ☞ In future, THOS. C. POCKMAN will collect my accounts and receipt for the same.
ja29-3m LOU. KORN.

HUNTER HOUSE.

(Formerly Baker's Hotel.)

D. D. HUNTER,.....PROPRIETOR.

The larger portion of this Hotel is new. The whole house has been thoroughly renovated, and is now open for the reception of the traveling public. Former patronage respectfully solicited. fe21-3m

Trees, Trees!

Trees and Shrubbery.

If you want Fruit Trees, Shade Trees, Flowers, Shrubs, Garden or Flower Seeds, of all kinds, go to Cook & Franklin's, Main street, opposite College, Woodland, where you can find a complete assortment of everything in that line. COOK & FRANKLIN,
fe20-3m Seed and Nurserymen.

L. F. CRAFT,

Contractor and Builder,

Has made arrangements to have Brick, Lime, Cement, Plaster-Paris and Sand on hand, to fill all demands, and is prepared to do BRICK WORK, on contract, for Houses entire, in Yolo or adjoining counties.
Address— L. F. CRAFT,
mar12-3m Woodland, Yolo Co.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, MARCH 26, 1870. NO. 18.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

RATES OF ADVERTISING:

One square (10 lines or less), first insertion..$2 00
Each subsequent insertion..... 1 00

A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

Star (*) notices in the local or news departments, double the regular rates.

☞ All transient advertisements must be paid for in advance.

J. C. BALL,

DISTRICT ATTORNEY AND COMMISSIONER IN BANKRUPTCY.
Office at the Court House, Woodland, Yolo Co.
mh21-3m

J. W. ARMSTRONG. JNO. K. ALEXANDER.

ALEXANDER & ARMSTRONG,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,
mh15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.

Drs. RAY & MEHRING,

Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.
Woodland, March 1st, 1870. mar5-3m

DR. GEO. H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
Office at the Hunter House, Main street, Woodland. mh5-3m

J. I. UNDERHILL,

COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. mh2-3m

JOHN T. CAREY. CHAS. T. JONES.

JONES & CAREY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Latham's Building, 52 J street, between 2d and 3d, Sacramento. mh6-3m

DR. H. B. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, Main street, opposite Templar Block,
WOODLAND. fe28

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.

PENDEGAST & STONEY,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. fe21

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW,
Office, in the Bank Building, opposite Gray & Freeman's Store, Woodland. fe23

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. fe20-1y

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, in the Bank building, Woodland.
f12-3m

H. G. BURNETT,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSE OR AT LAW,
f12] WOODLAND, CAL. [3m

S. G. HARPER,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Office, in the west end of the Hunter House, Main street, Woodland. ja29-3m

THOS. C. POCKMAN,

GENERAL COLLECTING AGENT,
Offers his services to the business men of Woodland and vicinity. Terms reasonable.
ja22-3m

Dr. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drug Store. ja16-3m

DR. H. JACKSON,

ECLECTIC PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. ja4-3m

DR. THOS. M. STUART,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
ja2] COTTONWOOD, YOLO CO. [3m

W. A. HENRY,

NOTARY PUBLIC AND CONVEYANCER.
Deeds, Mortgages, Agreements, Notes, Accounts and Legal Papers, of all kinds, carefully executed, on short notice. Office at the Court House, Woodland. d25-3m

DR. J. G. BRYANT,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
DAVISVILLE, YOLO COUNTY.
Office at E. J. Haight's Drug-store. Calls promptly attended to, day or night. fe14

CAPITAL HOTEL,

CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the CARS FREE OF CHARGE.
de25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St., WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.
☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M.
mh12-3m

PACIFIC

Fruit and Vegetable

DEPOT:

Main street, opposite Capital Hotel,
WOODLAND.

Fresh Vegetables and Fruits, of every variety, received daily per Railroad from San Francisco Markets.

Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.
mh18-3m CHARLES GOLDMAN.

[Written for the "DEMOCRAT."

ADDRESS TO THE MIRAGE.

Composed of nothingness, behold thou art
The wonder of philosophers, who bow
Before thee, and admire thy empty form.
Thy chosen resting-place the desert is.
When thou dost lure the thirsty traveler
With pleasing hopes of sweet, refreshing rest,
Life-giving water thou dost offer him,
To quench the burning thirst upon his lips;
And yet destruction lurks behind thy smile,
And thou, with bitter scorn at his despair,
Dost laugh and clap thy wicked hands with joy.
Anon, upon the ocean thou art seen,
And thy mysterious hand raises the ships
And paints them in the air all motionless,
Frightening the sailors by thy wondrous freaks.
Thousands in courting thee have found their death,
Drawn from their journey by thy promises;
And with their bones a mighty monument
Might me raised, to warn the heedless mortal
of thy deceptive smiles. I must hate thee,
Mirage, all real as thou seemst and hollow
As thou art!

And yet, within this human round
There are few things we seek but vanish all
When we with expectation clutch at them,
And, like thy shadowy forms, are nothingness.
Glory is the mirage which leads us on
And lures us with the hope of something ffrm;
Wealth gives a promise to our anxious eyes,
And paints a golden picture in our minds;
Friendship's smile—a fond, deceiving mirror,
Whose kindred spirits are reflected pure,
Content and happy—but, alas, it fails,
And he who leans upon these broken reeds
Shall unsubstantial props beneath him place.
So shadowy fears, and superstition, too,
In thee, bright mirage, have found their fitting type.
Thy boding terrors on the trackless deep
Are groundless as thy smiles upon the land.
One time thou raisest fear within man's breast,
Who starts at naught and trembles for himself;
And then thou, coying, temptest on to death,
And gloatest o'er the spoil that thou hast made.

Yet, when familiar with thy face, thou art
Most lovely creature that enchants the sight;
And useful, too, thou art; a potent friend,
Thou dost annihilate the mighty hills
And raise the valleys to an equal height,
Painting bright visions in the empty air.
Without thy aid, who could behold yon vale,
Embosomed deep within its native hills?
Who could admire yon rural picture bright
Upon this arid plain? There stand the kine
In patient quiet waiting for the eve,
And there the willows hang their drooping heads
Bathing their brows within the placid lake.
Behold, thou wreathest in goblin forms the barns,
And fancy pictures some untoward haunt,
Where giants revel in their ghostly games
And claim a tribute from the human race.
Anon, a fairy palace in mid air afloat,
With its dissolving beauties tempts the elves
Who sport about in merry gampols free
And vanish lightly from our eager eyes.
Acquaintance makes us better friends with thee.
Familiar now with all thy terrors grown,
We love to laugh at thy fantastic tricks,
And view thee from the smiling mountain tops.

N' IMPORTE.

THE OLDEST CITY IN THE WORLD. Damascus is the oldest city in the world. Tyre and Sidon have crumbled on the shore; Baalbec is in ruins; Palmyra is buried in a desert; Nenevch and Babylon have disappeared from the Tigris and the Euphrates. Damascus remains what it was before the days of Abraham—a center of trade and travel—an island of verdure in the desert; "a presidential capital," with martial and sacred associations extending through thirty centuries. It was near Damascus that Saul of Tarsus saw the light above the brightness of the sun; the street which is called Strait, in which it was said "he prayed," still runs through the city. The caravan comes and goes as it did a thousand years ago; there is still the sheik, the ass, and the water-wheel; the merchants of the Euphrates and the Mediterranean still "occupy" these "with the multitude of their wares." The city which Mohammed surveyed from a neighboring height, and was afraid to enter, "because it was given to man to have but one paradise, and for his part, he was resolved not to have it in this world," is to-day what Julian called "the eye of the East," as it was, in the time of Isaiah, "the head of Syria." It is still a city of flowers; the streams of Lebanon and the "silk of gold" still murmur and sparkle in the wilderness of the Syrian gardens.

WOMAN'S LEGS.—Here is something from the *Book of Beauty* that is strictly local here or anywhere else. Women should read it:

"A handsome leg is a rarity, we had almost said an impossibility, among American women. The reason of this is the place where they wear their garters. No French woman, no English woman of cultivation, now-a-days wears her garters below the knees. It is ruinous to the shape of the calf. More than this, it has serious consequences of another kind. The principal vein of the leg, *vena saphrenabrevis*, runs just beneath the skin until it nearly reaches the knee, when it sinks between the muscles. Now, if this is constricted at its largest point by a tight garter, the blood is checked in its return to the heart, the feet are easily chilled, and more liable to disease, the other veins of the leg are swollen into hard blue knots, become varicose, as it is called, and often break, forming obstinate ulcers. This is a picture which a physician sees nearly every day. With the garter fastened above the knee all this pain and deformity is avoided, but it is still better to wear no garter at all, and to suspend the stocking by tapes around the waist. In this case, however, a well-fitting stocking is needed."

GEOLOGY OF ALASKA.—The *American Naturalist* remarks as follows upon Mr. Dall's explorations: "The most interesting results are the determination of the facts that west of the 105th degree of longitude the Alaskan coast is rising, that the former violence of volcanic forces is diminishing throughout the territory, and that there are no evidences of general glacial action. Mr. Dall has traveled thirteen hundred miles up the valley of the Yukon, and explored on the shores of Norton Sound, without obtaining any evidences of glacial action. The whole territory north of the Alaskan Mountains could not, therefore, have been covered by the same general sheet of ice which has scratched the section east of the Rocky Mountains. This raises an unexpected obstacle in the path both of the hypothesis of a general terrestial glacial sheet, and the theory of floating ice."

The Babe of Heaven.

The following beautiful story—one of the sweetest and most touching we ever saw, was published in the *Christian Observer* nearly two years ago:

"Does you love God?"

The question came from a sweet pair of lips. Opposite sat a young gentleman of striking exterior. He and the child were traveling in a stage coach, the latter sat on her mother's knee. Her little face, beautiful beyond description, looked out from a frame of delicate lace work. For hours the coach had been toiling on over an unequal road; and the child had been very winning in her little ways—lisping songs; lifting her bright blue eyes to her mother's face; then falling back, in a little old-fashioned, contented way into her mother's arms, saying, by the mute action, "I am happy here."

For more than an hour the dear babe, scarcely yet entering the rosy threshold of her fifth year, had been answering the smiles of the young man, who had been pleased with her beauty. He had nodded his head to her little tunes; he had offered her his pearl-handled knife to play with; and at last his heart went over to her at every glance. The mild blue eyes, full of the innocence of a holy love and a trusting faith, made his pulses leap with a purer joy; and, as the coach rattled on, he began to wish the end of the journey not so very near. The child had been sitting for the last fifteen minutes regarding the young man with a glance that seemed almost solemn; neither smiling at his caresses nor at his dear face that bent over her.

A thoughtfulness seemed to spread over the young brow that had never yet been shadowed by care; and as the coach stopped at the inn-door and the passengers moved uneasily preparatory to leaving, she bent towards the young man and lisped, in her childish voice, these words:

"Does you love God?"

He did not understand at first, in the confusion, and bent nearer; and the voice again asked, almost eagerly, "Does you love God?" The thoughtful, inquiring eyes, meantime, beaming into his own.

The young man drew back hastily, blushing to the very roots of his hair. He looked in a sort of confused, abrupt way at the child, who, frightened at his manner, had hidden her face in her mother's bosom, turned to the coach door, gave another look back as if he longed to see her face, and then left the coach.

He hurried to the hotel, but the little voice went with him. There seemed an echo in his heart, constantly repeating the question of the child, "Does you love God?"

Several gay young men met him at his hotel. They appeared to have been waiting for him, and welcomed him with mirth that was almost boisterous. They had prepared an elegant supper, and, after he had been to his room, escorted him to the table. The full gleam of the gas fell upon the glittering furniture; red wines threw shadows of a lustrous crimson hue athwart the snowy line. There was mirth, wit, faces light with pleasure—everything to charm the eye and please the palate; but the young man was conscious of a void never experienced before. His heart ached to see the child again; and ever and anon he seemed to hear the words, "Does you love God?"

His name was Gilbert. Only twenty-three years of age, he was a good scholar and esteemed by his friends a genius. Already he had made his mark as a writer; but he never thought, before, on the solemn import of the simple question, "Does you love God?"

It came to him when he held the red wine to his lips; it was heard among the clatter of the billiard balls, and the shouts of merry laughter that filled the wide room everywhere. Whichever way he turned, he saw the earnest glance of the blue-eyed child, heard the low voice singing, the low voice laughing, the low voice asking thrillingly, "Does you love God?"

It followed him to his bed-side. He had tried to drown it in wine, in song, in careless levity. He strove to sleep it away, but he heard it in his dreams. The next night he met a fashionable friend. He was to take her to some place of pleasure. She was very beautiful in dazzling robes. The gleam of pearls and the lustres of silk and lace vied with each other to enhance her loveliness; but even as she came sailing into the room with smiles upon her red young lips and a welcome in her words, there came, too, floating noiselessly at her side, the presence of that angel child. The better feelings her innocent presence had awakened, were yet warm; and before he knew it, the young man said, quickly and earnestly, "Does you love God?"

"What do you mean?" exclaimed the young girl with a start of surprise.

"I was thinking, as you came in, of a lovely child I saw yesterday," he replied. "As I was in the act of leaving the coach, she suddenly looked up and asked me that question."

"And what, pray, put it in the child's head? What did you answer?"

"I am ashamed to say I was not prepared with an answer," replied the young man, casting down his eyes.

That night pleasure had no gratification for him. His feet trod languidly the mazes of the dance; his smiles were forced; and more than once it was said of him, "He does not seem himself."

No; he was not like the gay, thoughtless self of former years. There was a still pool lying in his bosom, the water of which had never before been disturbed. Now a little child had dropped a pebble in, and the vibration was to go on through eternity.

Dust-soiled and travel-weary, a melancholy man walked through the principal streets of a large western city. As he walked on, apparently absorbed in his own meditations, his eye accidentally encountered a face looking down from the window of a handsome house. His whole countenance suddenly altered. He paused an instant, looking eagerly at the window, and in another moment his hand was on the bell-handle. He was ushered into the very room where sat the lady of the house.

"You will pardon my intrusion," he said, "but I could not pass by, after seeing you accidently at the window. I have not forgotten you nor your little girl who, five years ago, in a stage coach, put to me the artless question, 'Does you love God?' Do you remember?"

"I think I do," said the lady smilingly, "from the circumstance that you seemed so much startled and confused; but my dear child asked almost every person with whom we met, that or similar questions."

"Her innocent face is engraved on my heart," said the young man, with much emotion. "Never since that day have I been tempted to do that which my conscience would not sanction, but the earnest, serious gaze with which she regarded me before she asked me that question, has come to my mind. Would she remember me do you think? Absurd thought! of course she would not. But I should remember her anywhere, under any circumstances. Can I not see her, madam? Is she at home with you? I long to take her in my arms, and hear once more the voice that God used to draw my heart to him."

Strange that, in his eagerness, he did not notice that paling cheek, the quiver of the mother's lips, the sudden placing of her hand against her heart. Strange also that he did not mark the absence of pattering feet, of little gentle indications that a child's finger had been busy in the room about him.

Suddenly, as he ceased speaking, there came over him a startling consciousness. He saw the tear-stained cheek turned toward the window; he noticed the garments of sombre hue; he heard the silence reigning within.

"Madam—is—the child—?"

"She is in heaven," came low and brokenly from the trembling lips.

The young man sank back on his seat, agitated, dumb—sorrowful that he had so rudely torn open the bleeding wound in that womanly breast.

"This is sad tidings," he said, after a long pause, and his voice was troubled. "Dear little angel! she is speaking to me from the grave."

The mother arose and beckoned him to follow her. Into a little hallowed chamber she went, where, in a case, were the books the child loved, her bible, her beautiful rewards, her childish toys.

"There," said the mother, now quite broken down, and sobbing as she spoke, "there is all that is left on earth of precious Nettie."

"No, madam; that is not all that is left; I am a monument of God's mercy, made so through her holy influence. Before she asked me that question on that eventful day, my mind was a chaos of doubt, of bewildering and conflicting errors. I had dared to question the existence of an Almighty Creator. I had defiantly thrown my taunts at Him, who, in great forbearance, has forgiven me. My influence for evil was unlimited, because men looked up to me, and chose me for their leader. I was going the downward path, groping blindly in a labyrinth of error, and dragging others with me. Madam, by this time I might have been a debauchee, a libertine, a God-defying wretch, but for her unlooked-for question, 'Does you love God?' Oh that voice! that look! that almost infinite sorrow! that divine pity that through her glanced into my soul! Madam, these bear witness that your child left more than precious dust and perishing toys."

Utterly broken down, the strong man wept like a child. All he said was true, for he held the hearts of men in his hands. In genius he was one of the strong ones of the earth; and all that powerful mind was engaged in spreading the tidings of man's salvation thro' Jesus Christ.

Oh! little children do a mighty work.

Reader, in the sweet accents of that babe in heaven, is there not a voice in your heart asking, "Does you love God?"

CARRIER PIGEONS FOR OCEAN SERVICE.—The great anxiety which is felt for the steamship *City of Boston*, has suggested a means of hearing from vessels in distress at sea, in the carrier pigeon. It is said that, had this steamer kept on board two flocks of pigeons, one fledged in Europe and one in America, we might long since have received tidings of her. We have some doubts on this matter. Audubon records an instance of one of these passenger birds shot near New York, with its crops filled with rice, and as the length of time in which they entirely decompose food is twelve hours, he inferred that it must have accomplished the distance of between three and four hundred miles, from the rice fields of Carolina, in six hours. Accepting the inference as fair, the flight was exceptional, and does not justify the belief that they could fly from mid ocean to either continent. The average flight of the carrier pigeon is held not to exceed thirty miles an hour. But the bird could hardly maintain this speed for more than four hundred miles, because, while its powers of digesting food are rapid, its loss of strength when deprived of food is equally so, and unless its supply of rice could be replenished on the way, it would break down. The experiment however, is well worth trying, and as the expense of maintaining pigeons on passenger steamers would be inconsiderable, it should certainly be made. Beyond all question, in case of disaster within soundings, or on the coast, pigeons would convey intelligence in the quickest way to the nearest land, and enable expeditions to be flitted out immediately for the relief of the sufferers. —*N. Y. Herald.*

THE NAMELESS VALLEY.—About twenty miles from Elko, on the proposed road to Owyhee, north of the range which hems the valley of the Humboldt, is the nameless valley. The trail now traveled to the Cope mines enters at its southern extremity and runs along the basin a distance of forty miles. Persons who have traveled over the route, are unanimous in their praise of this delightful region, which is represented as being the paradise of Nevada. It is said to be about fifty miles long, and from eight to fifteen in width, with numerous brooks and rivulets, having their origin in the mountains by which it is almost surrounded, running east and west, and emptying into the north fork of the Humboldt, that winds through its centre a distance of forty miles. This branch of the Humboldt, as well as the mountain streams which run at right angles with it, are lined with cottonwood and alder, and mountain trout are plenty in the waters. The soil is exceedingly fertile, and its surface covered with luxuriant grasses. It is said to be peculiarly adapted to agriculture, as the facilities for irrigating cannot be excelled. But the beauties of its scenery and the fertility of its soil are not appreciated; no settler has yet pitched his tent within its borders; nor has it been even honored with a name by its discoverers, or those who more recently traveled its entire length.—*Elko Independent.*

SINCE the story has been told of how Judge Breckenridge married a girl whom he saw jump over a rail-fence with a pail on her head, all the girls in Orange county, New York, are said to spend their time in watching the road, and whenever they see a carriage approaching with a man in it, they seize their pails and go for a fence.

Too Late.

BY P. P.

The first of January, 1869, will long be remembered by many Parisians of both sexes, to whom it brought the usual extremes, but by none more than by the inhabitants of a small house in the Rue Crusel, where happened the incidents we are about to relate.

About one year ago two young men of nearly the same age lived in a small suite of rooms in the house we have just alluded to. Paul was a civil engineer and Emile was a clerk in a lawyer's office. They had been brought up together, and never had their friendship been interrupted by the slightest misunderstanding. Paul had a sweetheart, a good-natured, pretty little modiste, to whom he was strongly attached. And so great was his confidence in her love and his friend's honor, that not the slightest doubt ever found place in his bosom, although Hortense treated Emile with perfect freedom, and they were naturally much in each other's company.

Paul received, about three months after the commencement of our story, an appointment as assistant engineer on a railroad about to be built in Russia. It was a splendid opening for a young man in his position, and, of course, not to be refused. But what was to be done with Hortense? She could not follow him to a distant country. So Paul went to his friend telling him of his appointment, adding:

"My dear Emile, I am going to leave Hortense in your care. You know how much I love her, and how hard it is for me to be separated even for one day from her, but duty calls me. You are more than a brother to me, and to your honor I do trust my future happiness. On my return from Russia, Hortense and I will be married, and will both bless you as our dearest friend and brother."

Emile merely pressed his friend's hands in his, and Paul departed happy and confiding.

After Paul's departure Hortense and Emile continued to live in the same apartments, both attending to their duties during the day, and spending the evenings quietly together, Emile reading some new book to his companion, or speaking to her of the future, when Paul would return home, and when they would be happy together. On Sundays they would go together in the country, enjoying the fresh air, and winding up the day by a visit to the theater or to some ball. They were so young, so handsome, so well matched, that they excited the admiration of all who saw them. Every one who knew them thought: "How happy they are!"

But alas! they were not happy. They had so often spoken of love, that although Paul was always alluded to, they found his image was, as it were, gradually fading away. Emile felt that his position was a terrible one indeed, for he was young, of an ardent and passionate nature, and he began to realize too late, that it would require all his self-command and the strong friendship he felt for Paul to enable him to struggle successfully against a feeling that filled his heart with fear, and at the same time with rapture.

Hortense had heard Emile read love passages in the books he brought her, and gradually began to think that the woman who would be beloved by him would be happy indeed. The consequence was that they began to feel embarrassed in each other's company. They felt the storm approaching, although they both pretended not to see it coming. Emile stayed away late at night; he would buy photographs of well-known women, and would show them to Hortense, saying:

"This is my mistress' likeness. Is she not pretty?" And she would answer quietly:

"Yes; she is very pretty."

After which they would retire to their rooms, and there separately weep bitterly over their hopeless love.

And Paul did not write any more letters to them. Emile and Hortense had both written to him, but had received no answer for two long months. Matters stood thus the 1st of January. Early in the morning Emile knocked at Hortense's door to wish her a happy New Year, and to give her a New Year's gift. It was a small medallion likeness of Paul, set in a gold locket. On receiving it, and on seeing Paul's likeness, Hortense burst into tears.

"What ails you, Hortense?" asked Emile, struggling to be calm.

"Nothing," answered she. "I weep because I am happy."

When Emile returned home rather late that evening, Hortense was still up and still crying. The locket was on the mantel-piece, and as Emile opened it, he started violently. Paul's likeness had been removed and his own put in its place. He cried out:

"What does this mean? Hortense, what have you done?"

She took the medallion from him, and hiding it in her bosom, said:

"Let me be! leave me alone! Don't speak to me! I am mad!"

"Mad!" repeated he, horrified.

"Are you blind, that you don't see my suffering, exclaimed the young girl violently agitated. "Oh this existence is unbearable! Don't you know I love you, and you alone, and that this constant deceiving of myself is killing me?"

She threw her arms around his neck and sobbed hysterically. Emilie, mastering his own emotions, tried to soothe her, and leading her to a chair, made her sit down, and in a broken voice said:

"I, too, love you, Hortense; do not interrupt me; I adore you, and have adored you a long time. How could I help it? But I have struggled, and we must continue to do so for Paul's sake. He trusted us, and even now I fancy I see him standing before us, reproaching us for daring to speak of love."

"But I love you alone," interrupted she.

"Hush, Hortense, these words are unworthy of you and me. Poor Paul, he is far away, alone in a strange country, trying to carve a way to an honorable position, to be shared by you. And while he is there, trusting in your virtue and confiding in my honor, we would—"

He stopped, his tears suffocating him.

"Why is he not here?" said Hortense.

"Because he trusts us. Never will I deceive him; I would rather die. It will surely kill me."

As Emile uttered these words their eyes met, and they felt, as it were, an electric shock in that one glance. Death appeared to them as the only refuge open to them, as a place of rest and expiation.

Hortense was the first to speak; and resuming the thoughts that had accumulated in that short time, she said:

"Yes, it is better to die than to live thus, and to think of——"

She was about to pronounce Paul's name, but stopped.

Emile took her hand in his, and looking steadily at the young girl's eyes, as if to read her most secret thoughts, said earnestly:

"Have you the courage to die?"

Hortense arose calmly and answered simply, "Yes, at once!"

And falling into each other's arms, they silently and fervently embraced. Early on the next day the letter carrier brought a registered letter directed to Emile, and bearing the post-mark from St. Petersburg. He rang the bell, knocked at the door, and not receiving an answer, concluded that Emile had gone out, and was about to withdraw, when one of the neighbors told him that Emilie was in. They rang the bell again and again, but still no answer came. The porter being questioned, related that on the previous evening Emile had gone out to buy some charcoal. A female neighbor said she remembered having seen Hortense looking out of the window and crying bitterly. It began now to be whispered that a tragedy had taken place in the house, and word was sent to the nearest police station. On the arrival of the proper authorities the door of Emile's room was broken open and their worst fears were realized.

Hortense was stretched on the bed, Emile on a sofa, both apparently dead. Medical assistance was soon on the spot, but alas! it was too late to save poor Emile. He was dead. Hortense, after long and strenuous efforts of the doctors, revived, and was pronounced out of danger.

Before leaving her, the magistrate who had presided at the inquest held over Emilie, opened the letter which had just arrived. It read as follows:

MY DEAR FELLOW: I wish you a very happy New Year, and also to your little wife. * * * I say your little wife, for I am not so stupid as to suppose that you have waited for my permission to love Hortense. I willingly forgive you both, for I was married a month ago. PAUL.

On hearing the contents of this letter, Hortense took it from the magistrate's hands, and running to the sofa, held it up before the inanimate form of Emile, exclaiming:

"This is our happy New Year! ain't it a good joke?" And she burst out laughing wildly. She was mad.

THE NEGRO TO BECOME EXTINCT IN THIS COUNTRY.—The *Banner of Light*, published in Boston, a strong anti-slavery and negro equality paper, has just made the discovery that the negro cannot stand freedom and civilization; hear below what it says on the subject: "A friend who has been traveling in the South, and who has just returned to this city, says, on the old plantations where the laborers are retained, and can be hired to work, the owners are making money fast, and mostly ignoring politics, and attending to making money; but he says, on many where the laborers left, either during the war or since, it is impossible to secure help, and the farms are lying mostly unoccupied, and many are for sale, and whoever buys them will have to import laborers. But the significant item which we wish to note, is that he says, on plantations even where the freedmen remain, and in about the same number as before the war, there are not more than one-fourth as many children born among them as when they were slaves, and he assures us this is the case generally among the negroes of the old slave States, while the present generation is dying from various causes faster than before the war. This is the hard fate we long ago predicted for the colored people of the South; the destiny we saw before them seems to be approaching, even more rapidly than we expected. Kept in ignorance and from the care of those who once had property in them, they cannot compete either with the white race, or with disease, and the destructive elements within them and about them."

A RULE FOR LIVING HARPILY WITH OTHERS.—A rule for living happily with others is to avoid having stock subjects for disputation. It mostly happens when people live much together, that they come to have certain set topics, around which, from frequent dispute, there is such a growth of angry, mortified vanity and the like, that the original subject of difference becomes a standing subject for quarrel, and there is a tendency in all minor disputes to drift down to it. Again, if people wish to live well together, they must not hold to much logic, and suppose that everything is to be settled by sufficient reason. Dr. Johnson saw this clearly with regard to married people when he said: "Wretched would be the pair above all names of wretchedness who should be doomed to adjust by reason, every morning, all the minute details of a domestic day." But the application should be much more general than he made it. There is no time for such reasonings, and nothing that is worth them. And when we recollect how two lawyers, or two politicians, can go on contending, and that there is no end of one-sided reasoning on any subject, we shall not be sure that such contention is the best mode for arriving at the truth. But certainly it is not the way to arrive at good temper.

THEN AND NOW.—Before the Radicals obtained power national taxation was almost unknown. Now it "cuts a huge candle out" of every man's loaf. Wherever they have possessed themselves of a State government its taxes have been doubled and in some cases quadrupled. They have laid taxes for every political purpose, and, while they have filled their private purses, the people are loaded down with burdens and the labor of the toiler is mortgaged for generations to come. Kentucky and Maryland only, of all the Southern States, have escaped their bloody beaks and predatory talons. Compare the expenses and the credit of these with that of the unfortunate Southern States under Radical sway, or even the Radical States of the North! And yet these fellows effect to deplore the extravagance of Democratic government in Kentucky. Captain Kidd, as he sailed, no doubt moralized in the same vein about the plundering propensities of merchants. They have swept over the land like a swarm of locusts, eating up every green thing, and now they would denounce as a glutton every poor grasshopper they can find dining frugally upon a mullen leaf.—*Louisville Courier

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Saturday, March 26th, 1870.

FOR GOVERNOR.—The Marysville *Appeal* indorses the nomination of Pacheco for Governor.

WHEAT MARKET.—There is no change in our local market, the price remaining about $1 40 ₱ 100 lbs.

TEA.—Twelve car loads of tea in one shipment were sent overland the other day, to go through from San Francisco to New York without change of cars.

AGRICULTURAL REPORT.—We are indebted to Hon. J. M. Kelley for a voluminous report of the doings of the State Agricultural Society for the years 1868 and '69.

MARYSVILLE CHARTER ELECTION.—The election in Marysville on the 21st resulted in the choice of C. M. Gorman, Republican, for Mayor, the rest of the ticket mixed.

RAILROAD BRIDGE BURNED.—The railroad bridge over the American river at Sacramento was burned on Thursday morning. Besides the loss to the Company it seriously impedes traffic.

SULPHUR.—This article is now being shipped from Red Bluff to the European markets in considerable quantities. The article is said to be of remarkably pure quality, and finds a ready market.

WHEAT.—There has been a far greater amount of wheat shipped from this country to Europe, during the present year, than for any corresponding period of time. The demand still increases.

RAILROAD SALE.—The San Jose Railroad has been sold to the Central or Western Pacific for the sum of $3,250,000. The Market Street Railroad, San Francisco, is also included in the sale.

MINIS VS. LEWIS.—These two gentlemen had a lively time in the Senate the other day in discussing the different railroad routes proposed to Red Bluff. As near as we can make out, Senator Minis got the best of it.

SPECIE PAYMENTS.—A bill is pending before Congress which provides for the gradual substitution of coin for fractional currency, beginning July 4th with the smaller denominations and ending on November 14th with fifty-cent notes.

JUDGE WOODS SUSTAINED.—The Supreme Court has recently decided, all the Judges concurring, that County Courts are competent for naturalization purposes, sustaining the late Judge Woods of this county in a case which was appealed from his decision.

NEGROES FOR OFFICE.—The Grass Valley *Union* intimates that at the next charter election, two colored men will be run for Town Trustees, one on the radical, the other on the conservative ticket. The friends of each are marshaling themselves for the contest.

IN TROUBLE.—A judgment having been recovered against Wm. Miller & Co., contractors on the Suisun and Berryesa railroad, the peronal property belonging to them, consisting of wheelbarrows, shovels, scrapers, etc., was sold at Suisun on Monday last by the Sheriff.

SILVER IN KENTUCKY.—A silver mine of unparalleled richness has been discovered in Grayson county, Kentucky. The ore is said to contain a larger percentage of silver than any heretofore discovered and the mine to be inexhaustible. It is to be developed in the spring.

CHEAP LABOR.—"Cheap Labor" is the cry of the capitalist, but the general prosperity of any community depends to a great extent upon the wages paid to laboring men and mechanics, for as they prosper business prospers; when employment is scarce and wages low business is correspondingly depressed. This we have always observed.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: Some one, unknown to me, has expressed a preference in the Sacramento *Record* of the performance of certain scholars over others at the public school exhibition lately held in this place. I am sorry such should be the case. For my part I am proud of every single one of them, performing, as each did, better than I had a right to expect under the circumstances. W. W. STONE.

GUNPOWDER PLOT.—In San Francisco, the other evening, an attempt was made to blow up the Belgian Consul and a party of friends by placing powder under the house in which they were enjoying themselves. The powder was exploded and the room occupied by the Consul and his friends converted into a mass of ruins, while, strange to say, none of the gentlemen were hurt. It is supposed that French politics had something to do with the affair.

ST. PATRICK'S DAY.—The story circulated by the Radical-Independent press that on St. Patrick's Day "the Irish" in San Francisco would make a raid on the Chinese, has fallen stillborn, or rather, its sequel proves the lie on those who uttered the premeditated calumny. The day passed off in the most orderly manner, while the celebration was more enthusiastic than usual. So that gun was nicely spiked. The game was to decry the Irish and create sympathy for the Celestials.

TRIUMPH OF THE RIGHT.—The town elections throughout the State of New York show uniform Democratic gains. In the elections held recently, Newburg elected a Democratic Mayor, by a handsome majority, and Ithca a full board of Democratic local officers for the first time in many years. The Democratic revival has spread over into Vermont. Burlington has been swept by the Democracy for the first time since it became a chartered city.

The Legislature.

The days of the session are fast wearing away, the fourth day of April being the limit fixed by law when that body must adjourn. A large amount of business has been accomplished for the general good during the session, and special legislation has met with very little favor. Measures which, if passed, would have drawn heavily upon the Treasury, have been defeated, as in the instance of the immigration scheme. Criticism from the Republican press was expected, but the wholesale denunciation indulged in has been uncalled for by any measures passed by the Legislature; and compared to any Republican Legislature ever assembled in California we claim the present body is head and shoulders above them all, in point of good sound sense and beneficial legislation for the people at large. Besides checking heavy drafts upon the Treasury, measures have passed which will reduce taxation twenty-five cents on the dollar—a great relief to the overburdened tax-payers of the State. The great San Mateo Tannery swindle has been throttled; the enacting clause of the *Herald* bill stricken out, of course, killing it; and the Governor, deeming the Hall & Garrison newspaper claim improper as against the State, recommended such action as would enable the injured parties to recover from the county where the injury was inflicted. This is but a small portion of the beneficial legislation accomplished, and it evidences a careful watchfulness on the part of the Legislature and the Governor for the true interests and rights of the people of the State, which will strengthen them in the confidence of all, and prove the wisdom of the Democratic party to such an extent that that party will be strengthened and its power continued. A good deal of work yet remains to be accomplished, and in order to complete that now on file members must cease their buncombe speechmaking and settle down to their work in real earnest. If they manage to keep their skirts clear from bad legislation of any kind at the close, as we have every reason to believe from past action they will, then they will retire with the hearty approval of their constituents and the satisfaction of having performed well and faithfully the work which was given them to do.

NOT SENSATIONAL.—It is not at all sensational, says the Sacramento *Union*, to say that the most thoughtful minds are already beginning to despair of the success of free government in America, "*because of the wide-spread corruption among those who are chosen to make and administer the law.*" We most decidedly concur. There is too much of stern truth and incontrovertible fact about it, deplorable as it is to know "that the most thoughtful minds are already beginning to despair of the success of free government in America," to admit of the term "sensational" being applied to so candid a statement. If confession is good for the soul, the *Union* has lifted a mighty weight from its conscience in making this admission, galling as is its truth to every true American heart. Pity that the *Union* does not follow out its conclusion with works meet for repentance, and assist in checking "despair of the success of free government" by wielding its mighty influence in favor of incorruptible men for the highest places in the government. To admit and deprecate the "wide-spread corruption among those who are chosen to make and administer the law," and still go on in the interest of those very men, seems to us the height of inconsistency, not to call it by a harsher name.

DEFEATED.—The immigration bill before the Legislature has been killed. This is as it ought to be. In the present condition of the labor market, we see no necessity for legislation to encourage a further surplus population. The advantages offered by the superior climate and soil of California are fast becoming known and attracting hither just the class of population the State stands in need of. There is no danger but it will fill up fast enough. There are thousands now out of employment, and it would be sheer wickedness to encourage other thousands of a similar class to come here and meet the same fate. The State wants men of means, with their families to come here and settle; for such there are fine opportunities, and the acquisition of that class of immigrants would benefit both them and us. To tax laboring men who are out of employment for the purpose of further cheapening labor, is a job which a Democratic Legislature had better let alone.

OVERLAND MONTHLY MAGAZINE.—The April number of the ever welcome "Overland" has been received, filled as always with carefully prepared and interesting matter, embracing the following articles: Old Seattle and his Tribe; A Pioneer of 1920; Figs of Thistles; Compasses; The Battle of the Mine; Barbarian Days; The Presidio of San Francisco; Dead; Russian Gold and Silver Mining; Dairies and Dairying in California; A Wild Walk; Historical Fruit and Flowers; Pacific Ocean Lines and Privileges. The accompanying sheet for the uses of the press will be found readable.

THE TAILOR VS. THE RAIL-SPLITTER.—The New York *Sun*, in a recent issue, and a reliable Radical paper, by the way, gives the official sums, item by item, of the cost of running the White House at Washington by the Illinois rail-spitter and the Illinois tanner respectively, showing the difference between the two styles of Illinois aristocracy. Abe Lincoln run the White House on $34,050 a year, while Grant requires and asks $132,800 a year; exactly $280 more per day than "honest old Abe" required.

After the "Yolo Mail."

A correspondent propounds below a few pertinent questions, which we trust the *Mail* will answer, and also gives a little wholesome advice which the editor will do well to heed:

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: The editor of the *Yolo Mail*, in the issue of March 24th, closes an article headed "Public School Exhibition," with the following sentence: "We hope to witness another exhibition by this school at the end of the term, as such diversions from the common routine of a school give life and energy to the physical as well as to the intellectual minds of the pupils."

How many minds have the pupils of our public school?

What sort of a mind is a "physical" mind?

Is this quality of mind confined to the pupils of the Woodland Public School, or is it common to our race?

Do the two minds agree, or are they "contrary the one to the other?"

Is the *Mail* editor blessed with both? Which one is the "progressive" one? Which one was the editor exercised by when, in the same article, he says that not one-third of the white population of the Southern States could read and write at the beginning of the war? Can he show the papers?

Please ask after the health of the editor, and oblige PIKE.

P. S.—A little advice to the editor: Study statistics, my boy, study statistics. Beware of the spirits; they will tangle your two minds. Then farewell "progress!" P.

THE FIFTEENTH AMENDMENT IN CONNECTICUT.—The following resolutions, adopted by the Democracy of Connecticut, in State Convention, on the 22d ult., will meet with approbation from nine-tenths of the white men of the country, without regard to party:

Resolved, That the State of Connecticut is to-day the same "free and independent State," that it has been for more than two hundred years, with full power to declare who shall and who shall not be clothed with the elective franchise within its borders, and when this power is forcibly taken away, and the ballot-boxes subjected to the hireling soldiery of the general government, the State will have lost its boasted sovereignity and become degraded to the position of a conquered province.

Resolved, That the Fifteenth Amendment (so-called) to the Constitution of the United States, is in no sense an *amendment* to said instrument, but is a radical change thereof, striking at the principle of State rights, which lies at the base of the compact formed by the various States in the Convention of 1788; and its forced and fraudulent adoption at the point of the bayonet will be the deadliest blow ever struck at the sovereignity of the States and the liberties of the people.

STILL WRITHING.—The agony of the *Mail* over the passage of the Litigant Bill is fearful to behold. The last issue attempts to hide its contortions behind a string of inuendoes and misstatements which we shall not occupy our space by replying to. We will say, however, in regard to the Hall & Garrison claim, that we look upon it as a just one to the extent of the damage done, not pretending to say whether the State or county is liable, and have defended it on the principle that every citizen should be protected in his property; just the same as even the *Mail* would be defended under similar circumstances. As to the gentleman who had to pay the twenty dollars because he had not taken the DEMOCRAT and consequently failed to see the notices to tax-payers published by authority, we will simply say his name is upon our books as a subscriber, but it will not be given unless it suits our own convenience. Besides, there is such a thing as courtesy in such matters; but some people seem to have little idea of courtesy or decency, and this is the case in journalism as in other walks of life. Bandying epithets will not be indulged in by this paper.

GRAIN IN BULK.—Another triumph has been achieved by the friends of the the wheat-grower. The Oriental Fire and Marine Insurance Company now give notice that they are prepared to take risks on grain in bulk to any part of the world. Though this mode of shipment has already been established as a success, the *Call* says of it: "It is desirable that shipping wheat in bulk may soon be tried. Economy in the handling of grain is equivalent to an increased price to the producer, and is certainly more than ever desirable while prices are as low as at present. The sacking of the wheat crop of California costs the farmers a million dollars a year, and is not the only saving to be effected by the proposed change. The time required to load and unload a vessel having a cargo in bulk, by means of elevators, will not exceed in hours the number of days now required."

A GOOSE TEAM AND A GOOSE DRIVER.—The *Evening Bulletin* of March 21st, has the following:

Many people from this city went on an excursion, yesterday, to San Quentin. Their object in going was to see James Cooke, the rope-walking, acrobatic jester, go to sea in a tub, drawn by four or five geese. He went. The tub was not an ordinary tub, but the geese were ordinary geese. Cooke, his tub and team were taken out into the bay a long distance from the shore and launched. The geese made a rapid reconoissance of the situation and concluded in their own minds that they might escape being cooked by making a submarine excursion. Accordingly, after some powerful fluttering, hissing and cackling, they flopped and dived. The tub, like that described in the nursery song, tilted, and out went Mr. Cooke. He did not try to follow his team but struck out manfully, as did Cassius in the Tiber, for the shore, which he gained in safety. Cooke had good luck walking a rope with a grizzly bear on his back but he will hardly go to sea again with a flock of geese and a tub.

THE SACRAMENTO UNION, which is unquestionaby one of the leading journals of the United States, has entered upon its twentieth year.

Convention of the States.

Following are the resolutions introduced by Hon. J. W. Mandeville, of Tuolumne, in the State Senate. The resolutions should be passed, and we trust they will be:

WHEREAS, It satisfactorily appears to the Legislature of the State of California, in Senate and Assembly convened, that the ratification of the so-called Thirteenth, Fourteenth and Fifteenth Amendments to the Federal Constitution, has, in several instances, been obtained by coercive conditions imposed upon the States ratifying, and serious doubts must necessarilly arise as to their legal validity; that it is, in the highest degree inexpedient that doubts should exist in reference to the validity of any clause of the fundamental law; that such nevertheless, must be the case as long as the present practice is persisted in of amending the Constitution by a vote of Congress, and exacting ratification as a precedent to the restoration of rights of which no State could ever be lawfully deprived; that since the spirit of innovation is still abroad, we have every reason to anticipate that other amendments, equally radical in character with those already referred to, will be declared to be parts of the Constitution in the same objectionable manner unless the people should interpose to prevent it; and, whereas, in the opinion of this Legislature, the framers of the Constitution, in providing two modes of amending that instrument, obviously intended that the mode adopted in any case, should correspond with and bear some proportion to the importance of the amendment proposed, that as respects matters of a formal and comparatively unimportant character, they were content to delegate the power of amendment to Congress, conjointly with the State Legislatures; that, on the other hand, as respects amendments of a fundamental character which seriously affect the relations existing between the Federal and State Government, which curtail or impair the reserved powers of the States or the inherent rights of the people, they as clearly intended that the power of proposing amendments should reside in a Convention of the people of all the States, and the power of ratification in a Convention of the people of each of the States; that when the proposed amendment is of great importance, and resort is had to the congressional and legislative mode, the people are deprived of a voice in what may work a complete and organic change in the frame-work of our system, and our institutions thereby be wholly subverted, not only without the assent of the people, but in direct opposition to their manifest will; and, whereas, although this Legislature is content with the Constitution as it has heretofore existed, believing that as long as its provisions are properly construed, and its limitations respected, Federal authority cannot be endangered, nor States, nor citizens be oppressed; yet it is fully concious that recent events in our history have gone far to obscure, or even to obliterate the lines dividing State from Federal jurisdiction and authority, as well as those separating the functions and powers of each of the departments of the Federal Government from those of the other, and is also conscious that such lines of division ought to be again established and clearly defined; that the unlimited powers now claimed by Congress should be curtailed and restricted within proper bounds; that particularly in laying imposts, or imposing other taxes, it should be restrained by the letter, as it has ever been by the spirit of the Constitution, from sacrificing one State or section to the interest or avarice of another; that barriers should be erected against its interference with, or dictation to the executive and judicial departments of the Government, and that those co-ordinate members of our system should be restored to their pristine dignity and independence; that limits should be assigned to the power of amendment itself, lest by means of this subsidiary and subordinate power the Constitution may by degrees be frittered away and our Government be subverted, without a single appeal to the people—the source of all power—for their assent, and lastly, that the doubts entained respecting the validity of the recent amendments should be resolved and forever set at rest by the paramount authority of the people; therefore be it

Resolved by the Senate and Assembly, That the Legislature of the State of California does hereby make application to the Congress of the United States, in pursuance of Article V of the Federal Constitution, to call a Convention to be elected by the people of the respective States, for the purpose of proposing amendments to such Constitution, the call to be made as soon as a sufficient number of States shall concur in this application, and the Convention to assemble as soon thereafter as may be.

Resolved, That this application be communicated to the Congress of the United States, and to the several State Legislatures, and that each of such Legislatures is hereby earnestly requested on behalf of the State of California to concur in the same.

Resolved, That his Excellency the Governor be and is hereby requested to transmit a certified copy of the foregoing application to the President of the United States, to each House of Congress, and to each of the Legislatures of the respective States, and that our Senators and Representatives in Congress be also each furnished with a copy thereof.

THE TRIUMPH OF MORAL IDEAS.—The bogus election of Foster Blodgett to the United States Senate by the bogus Legislature of Georgia, is the crowning glory of the new reconstruction policy forced upon that State through the lying of Governor Bullock and his rotten and unprincipled confederates. Blodgett is a most unworthy and corrupt demagogue, who is utterly devoid of moral character or social standing. He had been indicted, but managed to avoid a trial for perjury. Before the war he used to be clamorous in his advocacy of hanging all the Northern men who should be caught South. At the beginning of the war he was early in the Confederate army, and was made Colonel of a regiment of cavalry. Notwithstanding this, he managed to secure the appointment of postmaster at Atlanta, Georgia, and boldly took the iron clad oath, swearing that he had in no way aided the rebellion or bore arms against the United States Government. He subsequently was removed from the office and indicted for perjury.—*Detroit Free Press.*

SIGNIFICANT PHOTOGRAPHS.—The *Examiner* has been shown a card exhibiting in one group the photographs of sixty-three members of the reconstructed South Carolina Legislature, fifty of whom are negroes, or mulattoes, and thirteen white. Twenty-two read and write (eight grammatically); the remainder make their mark (X) with the aid of an amanensis. Nineteen are taxpayers to an aggregate amount of $146 10. The rest pay no taxes, and the body levies on the white people of the State for $4,000,000. The Lieutenant Governor pays tax on forty acres of land and a mule.

TOLERATION.—That house will be kept in a turmoil where there is no toleration of each other's errors, no lenity shown to failings, no meek submission to injuries, no soft answer to turn away wrath. If you lay a single stick of wood in the grate, and set fire to it, it will go out; put on another, and they will burn; and half a dozen, and you will have a blaze. There are other fires subject to the same conditions. If one member of a family gets into a passion, and is let alone he will cool down, and possibly be ashamed and repent. But oppose temper to temper; pile on the fuel, draw in others of the family group, let one harsh answer be followed by another, and there will soon be a blaze which will enwrap them all in its burning.

"I ONCE," said a showman, "met a man who made nerve and bone all-healing salve. He was an enterprising kind of a fellow, so he thought he would experiment a little with it. He first cut off his dog's tail, and applied some to the stump. A new tail grew out immediately. He then applied some to the piece of the tail which he cut off, and a new dog grew out. He did not know which dog was which."

Woodland Retail Market.

Corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street

WOODLAND, March 25, 1870

We have no material changes to report in the retail market this week, except in Butter and Eggs, both of which have dropped to 25 cents, and the market plentifully supplied.

FLOUR AND MEAL—			
Flour ₱ bbl	5 50		
Corn Meal ₱ lb	3	@	3½
Buckwheat Flour ₱ lb	6	@	7½
Hominy ₱ lb	7	@	7½
PROVISIONS—			
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb	20		
Bacon, clear, ₱ lb	20		
Lard ₱ lb	16		
Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb	25		
Cheese, Chicago, ₱ lb	22½	@@	25
Eggs ₱ doz	25		
SUGAR—			
S. F. Powdered ₱ lb	20	@	22½
" Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb	15	@	15½
" Granulated ₱ lb	13½	@	14
Coffee (C) ₱ lb	14	@	14½
Sandwich Island No. 1, ₱ lb	13	@	13½
SYRUPS—			
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1 ₱ gal	1 25		
TEAS—			
Comet ₱ lb	1 25		
Green, superior, ₱ lb	1 25	@	1 50
Japan ₱ lb	87½	@	1 00
COFFEE—			
Old Government Java ₱ lb	30	@	33½
Costa Rica ₱ lb	22	@	25
Fresh Ground ₱ lb	38		
CANDLES—			
Grant's best ₱ lb	22	@	25
FISH—			
Cod ₱ lb	10	@	15
Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit	4 00	@	4 50
Herring, Dutch ₱ doz	1 50		
DRIED FRUITS—			
Apples, California dried ₱ lb	10		
Peaches, California dried ₱ lb	8	@	10
Raspberries, fresh ₱ can	62½		
Jellies and Jams ₱ can	62½		
Sardines, qr and hf bxs ₱ doz	2 25	@	2 50
Oysters, McMurry's 2-lb cans	4 00	@	4 50
" fresh Baltimore	3 25		
" spiced	3 50	@	4 00
VEGETABLES—			
Potatoes, Humboldts, ₱ lb	2	@	2½
OILS AND PAINTS—			
Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal	70	@	75
Lard, pure, ₱ gal	75		
Turpentine ₱ gal	50	@	1 00
Lead, white, Atlantic, ₱ lb	15		
" " Metropolitan ₱ lb	12		

San Francisco Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 24, 1870.

FLOUR—The city trade continues fair, and is largely supplied from Oregon. We quote: Superfine, ₱ 196 lbs., $4 87½@$4 62½. Extra, ₱ 196 lbs., $5 25@$5 50.

WHEAT—Sales embrace 2,000 sks fair milling at $1 50; 2,000 do, fair to strictly choice at $1 60@$1 62 ₱ 100 lbs.

BARLEY—The demand is light and market weak at our quotations. In absense of sales we quote the extremes at 90@$1 15.

OATS—Moderate inquiry for choice at $1 60, with small sales of Coast at $1 25@$1 50 ₱ 100 lbs.

POTATOES—There are at present about 12,000 sks from Humboldt in port, but still afloat. The market is weak, under liberal receipts. Bodegas sold in small lots at $1 90@$2 00; Humboldts at $2 25 ₱ 100 lbs.

HAY—One cargo of fair Oat sold in two lots at $13 50@$15 50. Strictly choice brings $17 ₱ ton.

New Advertisements.

VALUABLE PROPERTY FOR SALE!

The undersigned offers for sale four HOUSES AND LOTS, (private residences,) in Woodland, as follows:

Three Frame Houses on Fourth St., newly repaired and fenced, and now comfortable for families.

Also, a fine Brick Residence on First street, very nicely located.

For particulars enquire of

MRS. H. C. MUDGETT,
Or to A. W. TUCKER, Agent.

mar26-3m

ABSOLUTE DIVORCES legally obtained in New York, Indiana, Illinois and other States, for persons from any State or country, legal everywhere; desertion, drunkenness, non-support, etc., sufficient cause; no publicity; no charge until divorce obtained. Advice free. Business established fifteen years.

Address— M. HOUSE, Attorney,
mr26-3m No. 78 Nassau street, New York.

Clipper Mower and Reaper!

Improved for 1870.

The Best Machine now in Use!

Farmers, examine before you purchase elsewhere! We claim for the "Clipper":

1st. Superiority of Workmanship.
2d. High Wheels, with wrought-iron Spokes.
3d. Rolling Finger-bar and forward cut.
4th. Steel Gnaws—Patent Draft Attachment.

The "Clipper" has become the leading Mower in the United States!

We have also the "Clipper" as a Reaper, with Dropper Attachment. No Equal.

Also, Wood's self-raking Reapers; Cayuga Chief Reapers and Mowers; McCormack's hand and self-raking Reapers.

Also, the celebrated MARSH HARVESTERS. Three men can do the work of five.

Also, Sweepstake Threshers; Vibrator do; Wheeler & Melick's two-horse Threshers; the new improved Geiser Thresher.

With a full assortment of AGRICULTURAL TOOLS and HARDWARE.

HAWLEY & CO.,
Corner California and Battery streets,
mr26-6m San Francisco.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

The effect of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, even when taken for its cathartic properties, are very different from those of any other medicine prepared specially for that purpose.

There is no nausea or disturbance of the stomach, and instead of causing any sense of languor, or debility, it seems rather to invigorate the whole system, and excite the keenest appetite.

Business men, worn by care and sedentary habits, often suffer from constipation of the bowels, until the evil consequences of such a condition are realized in extreme debility, nervousness and prostration of the vital energies of the system; and it may be safely asserted that a majority of the female sex are little better than invalids, from the same cause; but by using Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, this natural aperient and tonic brings back the vigor and bouyancy of health.

New Advertisements.

WAGONS, CARRIAGES,

Buggies, Skeleton Wagons and Sulkies,

MANUFACTURED AND FOR SALE BY

C. ELLIOTT,
Woodland, Yolo Co.

25 Fine, well-finished and serviceable Top and Open Buggies;

121 Spring-Wagons, of different sizes—Rockaways, Barouches and two-seated Phætons on hand and built to order.

62 Wagons, of the following size Axles: 2¼, 2⅜, 2½, 2¾, 2, 1¾, 1¾ and any other sizes that a person should want.

Header Wagons
On hand and built to order,

From One to One Thousand!
On short notice!

All the Wagons that I have finished are of the BEST and most THOROUGHLY SEASONED Lumber; the Wheels were made 15 to 24 months, and from that fact are worth $50 to $100 more for service than those made this season of the year when everything is wet.

I am selling Wagons at

Greatly Reduced Rates
From previous years!

And for the same style and finished work

I Won't be Undersold

By any first-class establishment on the Pacific Coast, although my motto is to

Excel in Workmanship
In preference to underselling in price.

I will GUARANTEE my work to be as good as any in the State.

NEW STYLE OF BUGGY!

The Public are invited to call and examine my new style of Buggy, it being hung upon WOODEN SPRINGS in combination with RUBBER, making it a very

HANDSOME, DURABLE, EASY-RIDING,

And much LIGHTER job than one built with steel springs.

Trimming and Repairing
Done at my Establishment, by the best and most thorough mechanics in the State!

Old Carriages and Buggies Re-painted and Trimmed, on short notice.

BLACKSMITH TOOLS FOR SALE!

Consisting of a number of

BELLOWS,
ANVILS,
SLEDGES,
HAMMERS,
SWEDGES,
TONGS,
PUNCHES,
CHISELS,
SCREW-PLATES,
DRILLING-MACHINES,
SAWS,
BRACES,
BITS.

☞One Thorough-brace Wagon, one second-hand Wagon, and Buggies for sale cheap; or I will trade them for stove or four-foot wood.

C. ELLIOTT,
mar26-3m Main street, Woodland.

School Meeting.

NOTICE is hereby given to the Qualified Electors of Washington School District, that there will be a Special School Meeting held at the School House, in said District, on SATURDAY, APRIL 16th, 1870, of said Electors, to vote on the proposition of levying a tax of fifty cents on each one hundred dollars of all taxable property in said District, for the purpose of building an addition to the present School House and purchasing furniture for the same. Samuel Conrad, John Hoagland and R. L. Bampton are hereby appointed Judges to conduct said election.

Polls open between the hours of 10 A. M. and 4 o'clock P. M.

WADSWORTH HODGDON,
WM. B. FREEMAN,
R. L. BAMPTON,
March 26th, 1870.-3w School Trustees.

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.

Capital Stock $200,000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
F. S. FREEMAN.....VICE PRESIDENT.
C. W. BUSH,.....CASHIER.

Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Exchange Furnished on San Fransisco, Sacramento, and New York.

☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely Kept, free of charge. mar5-3m

LADIES' FESTIVAL!

A Festival will be given by the Ladies of Yolo county, at WOODLAND, on MONDAY, MAY 2d, 1870, for the benefit of the

Catholic Church in Woodland.

The proceeds to be devoted to completing the Church Building.

It is the intention of the Ladies to hold a FAIR, where refreshments will be served and articles sold during the afternoon and evening.

☞ **A Grand Ball** ☜

Will be given the following evening, TUESDAY, May 3d, to which all are invited.

☞ Tickets to the Ball, $2 50. mh12td

PENMANSHIP!

P. A. ESPINA, lately teacher of San Jose and Santa Clara Public Schools, and San Jose Institute, will organize a

WRITING SCHOOL

In Woodland, on Tuesday evening, January 4th, in the Public School House. Nights of tuition: Tuesdays, Thursdays and Saturdays. Terms: Fifteen lessons for $5, stationery included. Public cordially invited to attend and witness the simple manner of instruction. jal-tf

Notice to Teachers.

The County Board of Examination will hold their next session in Woodland, on the 7th, 8th and 9th of April, 1870.

mar19-td R. R. DARBY, Co. Supt.

HOUSE, SIGN AND Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,
mh19 DAVISVILLE. [3m

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

Administrator's Sale.

NOTICE is hereby given that in pursuance of an order of the Probate Court of the county of Yolo, made on the 10th day of March, A. D. 1870, in the matter of the Estate of Noah P. Carpenter, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said Estate, will sell at Public Auction, to the highest bidder, and subject to the confirmation of the Probate Court, on TUESDAY, the 22d day of March, 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M., in the town of Knight's Landing, at the late residence of deceased, on Front street, in said town, the following personal property, to wit:

The bar and fixtures of a Saloon, with decanters, tumblers, bottles, spoons, goblets, vases, towels, etc., complete. Also, a billiard table, complete, with balls, cues, pool-board, etc.; one bar-room stove, 22 bar-room chairs, two ice chests, four lamps, two large looking-glasses, 12 pictures, six tables, feather-duster, etc., and all property belonging to the bar.

Also, 1,000 cigars, two barrels and 30 gallons of whiskey, lot of port wine, brandy, rum, gin, sherry wine, Scotch whiskey, oysters, sardines, bitters, sugar, syrup, ale, porter, cider, claret, ginger, playing cards, clock, fountain, two pistols, saw, rope, buckets, one wardrobe, one Webster's Dictionary, one buffalo robe, three pairs blankets, two beds, bedsteads and pillows, lot of stationery, hoe, rake, tubs, one silver watch-chain, two silver watches, lot revenue stamps, hammer, hatchet, faucets, one canary bird and cage, 2½ doz. Seltzer Water, 22 gallons California wine, five demijohns, six empty kegs, two empty barrels, one buck saw, lot of jewelry, soup-tureine, dishes, etc., including all the personal property belonging to the estate of Noah P. Carpenter, deceased.

Terms of sale as follows: All property sold for U. S. gold coin; sums under $20, cash in hand; all sums over $20 to be one-half cash in hand and one-half note, with approved security for four months, bearing interest at one per cent. per month from day of sale; note and stamps at the expense of purchaser.

MILTON DALE,
Administrator of the Estate of
mar12-2w Noah P. Carpenter, deceased.

Probate Notice.

IN the matter of the Estate of IGNATZ NAGER, dec'd. In Probate Court, Yolo county, California. On reading and filing the petition of Sophia Nager, praying for admission to probate of a document filed in this Court, purporting to be the last Will and Testament of Ignatz Nager, deceased, and the issuance of Letters Testamentary thereon to the said petitioner, it is ordered that MONDAY, the 28th day of March, A. D. 1870, at 10 o'clock A. M. of that day, being a day specially appointed, at the Court-room thereof, at Woodland, in the county of Yolo, California, be appointed for hearing said petition; and that the Clerk give notice thereof directing all persons interested in said Estate to be and appear at that time and place, to show cause, if any they can, why said document should not be admitted to probate as the last Will and Testament of said deceased, and why Letters Testamentary should not be issued thereon to said petitioner, by publication for three successive weeks previous to said day of hearing, in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in said Yolo county. It is further ordered that citations issue to the subscribing witnesses to said Will.

Dated, March 8th, 1870.
JAMES JOHNSON, Probate Judge.
Attest: A true copy of the order.
E. BYNUM, Clerk.
mar12-3w By JOHN WEBBER, Deputy.

Probate Notice.

ESTATE OF HUMPHREY GRIFFITH, DECEASED.

STATE OF CALIFORNIA, County of Yolo. In Probate Court. It appearing to the Court, by the petition presented and filed by R. L. Bampton, Executor of the last Will and Testament of Humphrey Griffith, deceased, praying for an order to sell real estate, that it is necessary to sell the whole of the real estate to pay the debts outstanding against the deceased, and the debts, expenses and charges of Administration, it is therefore ordered by the Court that all persons interested in said Estate appear before the said Probate Court on TUESDAY, the 12th day of April, 1870, at 1 o'clock P. M. of that day, at the Court-room of said Probate Court, in the town of Woodland, to show cause why an order should not be granted to said Executor to sell the whole of the real estate of the deceased. It is therefore ordered that a copy of this order be published once a week for four successive weeks, prior to the said 12th day of April, in the YOLO DEMOCRAT, a newspaper printed and published in the county of Yolo.

JAMES JOHNSON, Probate Judge.
March 10th, 1870.
Attest: A true copy of the order.
E. BYNUM, Clerk.
mar12-5t By JOHN WEBBER, Deputy.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF NOAH P. CARPENTER, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the Estate of Noah P. Carpenter, deceased, to all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the date of the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the place of business of deceased, on Front street, Knight's Landing, or to my attorney.

MILTON DALE,
Administrator of the Estate of N. P. Carpenter, deceased.
Dated, Yolo county, Feb. 28th, 1870.
J. W. SNOWBALL, Att'y for Adm'r. m5-6w

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF M. A. WOODS, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Executors of the above named Estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within 10 months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, or either of them, at the Bank of Woodland.

J. D. STEPHENS,
C. E. GREENE,
J. M. KELLEY, } Exec'rs.
C. S. FROST, Att'y. mar12-4w

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF LEWIS N. RUMSEY, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned, Administrator of the above named Estate, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the late residence of said deceased, or to C. S. Frost, his attorney, at his office in Woodland.

D. C. RUMSEY, Adm'r.
C. S. FROST, Att'y. mar12-4w

Dissolution of Co-partnership.

THE co-partnership heretofore existing between S. Haines, Zack. Haines and Abraham Haines, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. The business will hereafter be conducted by S. Haines & Ab. Haines, under the name of S. HAINES & BRO.

Cottonwood, March 7th, 1870. m12-4w

NOTICE.

THE undersigned hereby gives notice that he has withdrawn from the firm of S. & M. Hyman, and that his connection with that firm ceases from and after this date.

MORRIS HYMAN.
Woodland, March 12th, 1870. 4w

S. P. GOULET,
MERCHANT TAILOR.

(Successor to E. Mast.)

Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashonable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. mh11-3m

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. fe13-3m

Estray Notice.

Came on my ranch, in Cottonwood township about the 1st of February, 1870

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, L. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JAS. T. LILLARD.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

[CORRESPONDENCE for this department is invited from all parts of the County.]

Attempted Flight of a Jail Bird.

On Wednesday morning, the man Powers, who was examined and sent to jail to await trial for having forcibly entered a lady's private room, preferring freedom to confinement, when the jail door was opened by the Sheriff made a break for his liberty. The Sheriff sent a bullet accross his track but failed to bring him to. The yard was crossed in a twinkling, the fence cleared with a bound, and away went Powers at his best speed. Deputy Lawson heard the shot, and, suspecting what was up, soon got sight and put in his fastest time in pursuit. Meantime citizen Kalbaugh saw the rumpus and followed the fugitive, pressing him hard and close, notwithstanding age had silvered the streaming locks of the former while the latter was agile as a roebuck and determined to escape all pursuers. Several other citizens also joined in the chase by this time, and "one of ours" who was an eye-witness describes the chase as exciting in the extreme. Bullock, *minus* hat and coat, cool but eager for the fray, ordered close pursuit, himself leading the pursuers; Lawson, freed from coat and useless trappings, knowing well the ground, made wonderful headway o'er the slippery track; Kalbaugh, *en dishabille*, (for be it known it was early in the morning, when few but officers and reporters are about) cared not for the order of his going, and being nearest, pressed close his man. Of course the frightened Powers could cope with no such odds in the chase, and finding that he was bound to be captured, made a dash for Mrs. Somers' boarding-house and attempted to secrete himself. But that was useless, too, for by the time he found a nook wherein to hide, the hands of justice and the law laid hold upon him. At first resistance was tried, but that was useless and he was finally overpowered, vanquished, and marched back to jail in the sturdy clutches of Deputy Lawson. The fellow begged them to stop and let him rest—"he was powerful weak after his confinement"—apologized for the poor run he made, the trouble given the officers on empty stomachs, and finally escaped John's iron grasp and now lies within his cell a wiser if not a better man.

P. S.—On Wednesday afternoon Deputy Sheriff Lawson had occasion to enter the jail, when the aforesaid Powers again showed a disposition to free himself. A blow from the brawny arm of that officer soon quieted him, however, and he is now as docile as a kitten, but under close watch.

Re-arrested and in Limbo.

A few days ago Sheriff Bullock got an inkling of an escapade from justice who has been residing quietly in the northern part of this county for several months, and laid his plans for the recapture of the fellow. McTurk escaped from the Sheriff of Tehama county while on his way to San Quentin, by breaking for a thicket, with which he was well acquainted, and eluded pursuit. Learning his whereabouts, our Sheriff started for him early on Monday morning last, arriving at his domicil before Mc. was up. He was arrested after making several attempts, under various excuses, to get out of the room, and within a few hours found himself snugly quartered in the county jail. The Tehama Sheriff was telegraphed and came down for his charge a day or two ago and took him to San Quentin. Guess he'll watch his man a little closer this time.

Mart. Taylor.

As we predicted, this gentleman was greeted by a full house last Saturday evening. The large audience was delighted from the beginning to the end of the performance. It is not too much to say that Taylor is unequaled in his role of wit and drollery. Barney's solo-medley, on a single string, was admirably executed. The boys in their clog dance and Irish jig, and particularly the plaintive songs of the younger, brought down the house, besides, what doubtless pleased the little cripple highly, many a shining half and quarter fell at his feet, while he sang, in the character of a lame beggar girl, "Please, sir, give me a penny." Probably other appointments will be given for similar treats before long, as the troupe will hereafter make Woodland their headquarters.

Writing School—One More Term.

The second term of Prof. Espina's writing school closed on Thursday evening. The pupils who received premiums are the following: For best writing, A. L. Fulton; 2d best, Ella Babcock; 3d, J. E. Baird. For most improvement—James Baird; 2d, Geo. Dinsdale; 3d, T. C. Pendegast. For cleanest copy-book—E. A. Dopkins; 2d, Annie Reid; 3d, Mrs. F. M. Pattengall. The third and last term will commence on Tuesday evening next. Terms, five dollars for new scholars; those who have attended before will only be charged four dollars. As this is the last term, doubtless a goodly number will avail themselves of the opportunity to improve their penmanship under the thoroughly competent and successful Professor.

Equitable Life Insurance Society.

J. C. Jeffress, traveling agent of this popular and reliable Company is in town, and called on us recently. The Equitable now leads all the Life Assurance Companies in the amount of its business, and Mr. Jeffress proposes to take policies in and around Woodland for a few days. We learn that one or two persons have already arranged to procure policies in the Equitable for quite large amounts. Considering the uncertainty of life and the certainty of death to all of us, it is but the part of prudence to insure in some reliable company, and this is, without doubt, one of the best.

Fine Beef Cattle.

A car load of very fine cattle were sent below on Monday last by Fleishman & Kaufman, of this place, among which were some very fine specimens of the kind of cattle Yolo county raises and sends to market. They were raised by Thos. Laugenour, three miles from this place. A pair of oxen weighed each 2,500 pounds, and a heifer 1,900 pounds. The load was consigned to R. O'Neil, of San Francisco.

Money Order Office.

Postmaster Ruggles has been notified that Woodland has been designated as a money order office hereafter, with instructions to forward new bonds, which he will comply with immediately. The money order system is a great convenience to the public and a source of revenue to the Department.

Real Estate Transactions.

There is but little property changing hands at the present time. Holders are advancing prices, and the scarcity of money in a farming community at this season of the year, checks transactions. C. S. Frost, real estate agent, reports the following:

During the week a farm of 160 acres, two miles east of town, sold by C. W. Lewis to Theo. Deming for $5,560.

Lot on Main street, 24 feet front by 190 deep, $1,250.

N. Elliott has made deeds to several parcels on the Fabricius Tract, ranging from two to ten acres, at $200 per acre.

There is an increasing demand for comfortable dwelling houses to rent.

Public School Exhibition.

This public entertainment, which took place in the Christian Church, on Friday evening last, passed off very pleasantly, the long programme occupying the whole evening till after midnight. The large building was well filled with spectators, who expressed themselves highly pleased with the entertainment. Being unable to attend, we cannot give particulars. It is to be regretted that a number of young men so far forgot themselves as to indulge in whistling, shouting, stamping, and the like—demonstrations more befitting a theater than a church. Aside from the delays which occurred, the exhibition was highly creditable to both scholars and teachers.

The Catholic Festival.

Elliott's Hall has been engaged for the grand ball on the occasion of the Catholic Festival a few weeks hence, showing a determination on the part of the management to provide a sufficiently commodious hall for the throng that will attend this pleasant combination of an evening's enjoyment and facilitating the completion of that noble structure, the Catholic Church. Other preparations are also under way that will make the Festival in all respects a success. At a Catholic Fair held in Virginia City, several thousand dollars were cleared for a similar object. We anticipate a similar result here, and shall be pleased to chronicle the event.

Horse Thief Arrested.

On Thursday last, D. S. Glasscock, better known as "Tuck," who resides in Cache Creek Canyon, brought in a Spaniard named Domingus Flores, who, with an accomplice that made his escape, had stolen five horses, three from Tuck and two others from unknown parties. Glasscock followed and captured Flores and recovered all the horses. Glasscock holds the two strange horses for the owners, who are requested to take them away. Flores was turned over to the Sheriff who caged him without ceremony.

Wagons, Carriages, Buggies, Etc.

The new advertisement of C. Elliott will be found, on perusal, of interest to this community, as he is not excelled in the style and quality of his work by any establishment on this coast. His manufactory is very commodious, and the work conducted in all the departments under Mr. Elliott's own supervision. The reputation of this manufactory is A No. 1, and the amount of work turned out is the best guarantee that those who buy are satisfied and send their neighbors to buy there also.

Plumer Goes Scott Free.

The trial of John Plumer before Justice Peterson on Saturday last for pummelling I. W. Jacobs, of Knight's Landing, excited a good deal of interest. The arguments of counsel were voluminous on both sides, and the result was the defendant was acquitted. It is rumored that the Prosecuting Attorney will bring the case into the County Court. We learn that Mr. Jacobs has instituted a civil suit against Plumer, claiming $5,000 damages.

Robbery—$75 Reward Offered.

We learn from the Marysville *Appeal*, of Sunday morning, that Samuel Johnson was robbed at Knight's Landing on the 14th instant of $159 25, by two men. They are described as follows: One had on a soldier coat, about six feet in hight, with black beard over his face; the other about five feet six inches, with sandy complexion. Mr. Johnson offers a reward of $75 for their arrest.

Hog-pen Nuisances.

MR. EDITOR.—There are several of these intolerable nuisances within a stones-throw of Main street. Cannot something be done to prevent keeping hogs within certain prescribed limits? A proper regard for the *health* of the neighborhood should deter parties from maintaining such disgusting stenches under our very noses. Respectfully, MANY CITIZENS.

Reapers, Mowers, Harvesters, Etc.

We ask attention to the advertisement of Messrs. Hawley & Co., San Francisco—the Clipper Mower and Reaper, etc., etc. This house is one of the largest and oldest, as it is one of the most respectable on the coast. The machines they offer can be relied on as fully carrying out all that is claimed for them.

Desirable Property for Sale.

Mrs. H. C. Mudgett offers for sale four dwelling houses, near the center of town, at reasonable prices. It is much better to buy at the prices asked than to pay such rents as are demanded here. Yet the fact that property commands high rents is proof that it is valuable, as also that it will not long remain idle.

Furniture for Sale.

The furniture house of Smith & Brogan made a sale in one lot this week amounting to within a few dollars of five hundred. Quite a sale for a country town. The purchaser was R. H. Beamer. Mr. B. remarked that he was coming for another lot in a short time.

I. O. O. F. Representatives.

On last Saturday evening Woodland Lodge No. 111, elected the following Past Grands as Representatives to the Right Worthy Grand Lodge, which meets at San Francisco on the first of May next: Thos. J. Dexter, Daniel M. Burns, Adam J. Stiner.

New Goods.

Heavy consignments of new goods have just been received by F. S. Freeman, who is on hand with the latest and most desirable styles of dress goods, and also the more substantial staple articles, with groceries of all descriptions.

Washington School District.

Notice is published of an election to be held on the 16th of April in Washington District to vote on the proposition to raise a tax for building an addition to and furnishing their school house.

Illness of the County Treasurer.

A. C. Kean, our new County Treasurer, has been prostrated by sickness for several weeks, in consequence of which he has not yet been able to attend personally to official duty.

Auction Sale.

Cook & Franklin close out the balance of their trees, shubbery, etc., this morning. A carriage and a quantity of household furniture will be sold at the same time.

☞ If you wish the very best CABINET PHOTOGRAPHS, you must call on BRADLEY & RULOFSON, 492 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

California Pacific Railroad.

Trains leave and arrive at WOODLAND, daily, (Sundays excepted) as follows:

Going South.

7.20 A. M.—MORNING EXPRESS, arriving in Sacramento at 8.15 A. M., San Francisco at 11.45 A. M., and Calistoga at 12.50 P. M.

2.45 P. M.—AFTERNOON EXPRESS, arriving in Sacramento at 4 P. M., San Francisco at 7 P. M., and Calistoga at 7.15 P. M.

Going North.

12.15 P. M.—MORNING EXPRESS, arriving in Marysville at 2 P. M.

7.40 P. M.—EVENING EXPRESS, arriving in Marysville at 9 P. M.

SUNDAY TRAINS.

Going South.

12 M.—SUNDAY EXPRESS, arriving in Sacramento at 1.30 P. M., and San Francisco at 5.30 P. M.

Going North.

2.20 P. M.—SUNDAY EXPRESS, arriving in Marysville at 3.45 P. M.

Tickets for sale and baggage checked through to any point on the line.

D. C. HASKIN, General Manager.
R. S. MATTISON, Ass't Supt. fe26-tf

Fall and Winter Goods ! !

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING

Wholesale and Retail.

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. d25-3m

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

Importers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in

Agricultural Implements,

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE,

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

IN EVERY STYLE! 6tf

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware

In great variety!

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

f12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

WOODLAND MARKET.

Beef, Mutton,
Pork, Veal,

Sausages, Salt Meats, etc.,

CONSTANTLY ON HAND.

☞ A share of public patronage respectfully solicited. Meats delivered, free of charge.

Fresh Lard and Tallow for sale.

fe16-3m JAS. ASBERRY.

WOODLAND BAKERY,

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

SCHLUER & SUBER.

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., Balls and Parties supplied on short notice The patronage of the public is solicited fe23

JOHN NELSON.

The fast Trotting Stallion, JOHN NELSON, a beautiful chestnut, for style, form and endurance, has no equal in the State. He can be found at the El Dorado Stables, Woodland, a portion of each week, and the remaining time at McFadyen's ranch, near Cottonwood. For particulars see posters.

SILL & DICKERSON.
W. H. PRENTISS, Agent. mar19-3m

Farm for Sale!

The undersigned offers for sale his farm of 150 acres, situated near the Plainfield School House, 6 miles northwest from Davisville, Yolo county. There are 110 acres in wheat and 20 acres in barley, which is looking finely. Terms easy. For further particulars apply on the premises or address— P. P. MARTIN,
mar5-4w Woodland, Cal.

Notice to Delinquents.

We, the undersigned, having disposed of the WOODLAND FLOURING MILLS, hereby give notice to all parties who are indebted to us, that they are required to settle up immediately, as we are now out of the business.

J. W. STOUTENBURG,
mar19-4w WM. WILLIAMSON.

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

PIONEER

Drug and Jewelry STORE!

Post-Office Building,

WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions

CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY

BEN HASTINGS,

APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

—AND—

JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by

L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

mh4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Groceries,
Provisions,
Boots,
Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [ja2-3m

ISIDORE PROULX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,

WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

—AND—

PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

fe14-3m

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

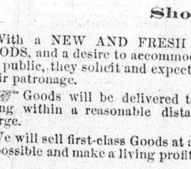
Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. mh11-3m

M. PETERSON & BRO.,

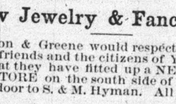
HOUSE.  SIGN AND

Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.

fe27-tf

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,



Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND.

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ja10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

FALL AND WINTER

IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

Paints and Oils.

Our department of Painters' Findings consists of a large stock of

Oils,
Paints,
Brushes,
Window Glass, etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines,

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

HARDWARE.

We would call especial attention to our

Hardware and Agricultural

WAREHOUSE,

which is large and commodious, and fully supplied with all kinds of the

Latest Improved Machinery

and **Agricultural Implements,** which we will sell at San Francisco prices. We would also call attention to our large assortment of

Iron and Wood-workers' Tools

and stock in trade, consisting of Iron, Steel, Coal, Carriage Springs, Axles, Nails, Bolts, Locks, Screws, Hinges, etc.

Castings and Extras

For all kinds of Machinery!

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja25-1y **F. S. FREEMAN.**

HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. L. SIMPSON, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of Preparatory Department.
MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of Primary Department.
WM. WALLE, Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.
MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.
J. MCCORMICK, Telegraphing.
J. W. KALBAUGH, Teacher of Phonography.
P. A. ESPINA, Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$32 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.

ja16-3m J. M. MARTIN, President.

UNION MUTUAL

Life Insurance

COMPANY!

Incorporated.....1848.

Charter Perfected!

A Purely Mutual Company!

DIRECTORS' OFFICE

BOSTON, MASS.

Is Among the Oldest of

NEW ENGLAND COMPANIES!

INSURES EVERY DESCRIPTION

—OF—

POLICIES!

Assets: $5,000,000.

Pay to the insured every dollar of surplus Premiums, annually, after second year.

☞ ALL PARTIES INSURING IN THE

Union Mutual

CAN HAVE THE BENEFIT OF THE

Massachusetts Lapse Laws!

H. H. JOHNSTON & CO.,
General Managers,

S. W. corner California and Kearny sts., San Francisco.

A. H. PRATT, AGENT,

mh11-3m Woodland, Cal.

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers. Now is the time to procure Homesteads.

Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
ja23-3m Woodland.

ECLIPSE SALOON,

No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)

JAKE L. LEVISON.....PROPRIETOR.
(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. ja22-3m

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE

AGENT!

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

ja10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
mh5-3m Buckeye, Yolo Co.

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

ja24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

The Science of Health!

Every Man his own Physician.

HOLLOWAY'S PILLS

—AND—

Holloway's Ointment.

Disorders of the Stomach, Liver and Bowels.

The stomach is the great center which influences the health or disease of the system—abused or debilitated by excess—indigestion, offensive breath and physical prostration are the natural consequences. Allied to the brain, it is the source of headaches, mental depression, nervous complaints and unrefreshing sleep. The Liver becomes affected and generates bilious disorders, pains in the side, etc. The bowels sympathize by costiveness, diarrhœa and Dysentery. The principal action of these Pills is on the stomach and the liver, lungs, bowels and kidneys participate in their recuperative and regenerative operation.

Erysipelas and Salt Rheum

Are two of the most common and virulent disorders prevalent on this continent. To these the Ointment is especially antagonistic; its *modus operandi* is first to eradicate the venom and then complete the cure.

Bad Legs, Old Sores, and Ulcers.

Cases of many years' standing, that have pertinaciously refused to yield to any other remedy or treatment, have invariably succumbed to a few applications of this powerful unguent.

Eruptions of the Skin,

Arising from a bad state of the blood, or chronic diseases, are eradicated and a clear and transparent surface regained by the restorative action of this Ointment. It surpasses many of the cosmetics and other toilet appliances in its power to dispel rashes and other disfigurements of the face.

Female Complaints,

Whether in the young or old, married or single at the dawn of Womanhood, or the turn of life, these tonic medicines display so decided an influence that a marked improvement is soon perceptible in the health of the patient. Being a purely vegetable preparation. They are a safe and reliable remedy for all classes of Females in every condition of health and station of life.

Piles and Fistula.

Every form and feature of these prevalent and stuborn diseases is eradicated locally and entirely by the use of this emolient; warm fomentations should precede its application. Its healing qualities will be found to be thorough and invariable.

Both the Ointment and Pills should be used in the following cases: Bunions, burns, chapped hands, chilblains, fistula, gout, lumbago, mercurial eruptions, piles, rheumatism, ringworm, salt-rheum, scalds, skin diseases, swelled glands, sore legs, sore breasts, sore heads, sore throats, sores of all kinds, sprains, stiff joints, tetter, ulcers, venereal sores and wounds of all kinds.

CAUTION.—See that the words "Holloway, New York and London," appear as a watermark on every leaf of the book of directions which enfolds each box or pot. No others are genuine. A handsome reward given for information leading to the detection of counterfeiters of the medicines and venders of the deceptive articles, knowing them to be such. Sold at the manufactory, No. 80 Maiden Lane, and by druggists and medicine dealers throughout the world. A great saving by taking the large sizes. Full instructions with every box or pot.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
Agents, San Francisco.

TO LET.

Dry Goods and Grocery Store

AT KNIGHT'S LANDING.

A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.

Apply to D. N. HERSHEY,
de11tf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

STRAYED

From Dunnigan's ranch, on the night of the 8th instant, a SORREL MARE, about nine years old, branded SW on left hip, and unshod. Any person finding such an animal will please write to the undersigned at Silveyville, Solano county, and will be liberally rewarded.

mar19-2w C. C. AGEE.

IF you want a Locket, Belt Buckle, Pin, or Ear Drops, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

A Wife to her Husband, a Legislator.

AIR—"*Father, Come Home.*"

Husband, dear husband, come home to me now,
From the city and State-House so warm;
'Tis lonely without you, why do you not come,
And see to the things on the farm?
You told me when you were elected, last fall,
If I would but once let you go,
You'd surely return before April was past,
And I really believed 'twould be so.
Come home! come home! come home!
Dear husband, kind husband, come home.

Husband, dear husband, come home to me now,
Come home ere the springtime is through;
The old brindle cow has got a white calf,
And the young lambs are bleating for you;
The hens have been sitiitng a fortnight or more,
They soon will come off with their broods,
The old speckled turkey has stolen her nest
Away in the brakes of the woods.

Husband, dear husband, come home to me now,
The garden needs spading for peas,
The boys should be picking up stones in the lot
And you should be trimming the trees.
When will you get through with "bills" and "resolves,"
Stop talking of license and rum,
Of railroads and tunnels and such other things,
And 'tend to your business at home.

Husband, dear husband, don't write to me more,
Of the theater, lobby and club,
Nor dinners you've eaten at the "Merchants'," Max,
But hurry away from the Hub.
Yes, hurry back home, your betsy is sad,
Her heart is so honest and true,
All winter she's slept in the bed-room alone,
And waited dear husband for you.

Husband, dear husband, come home to me now,
Come home while the birds sing in May,
And let not the smiles in the gallery there
Distract you or tempt you to stay.
The voice of your Betsy is calling you now,
Come home, for so lonely it seems;
I'm getting quite nervous about you; come home,
And we will have cowslips for greens!

BETSY JANE.

Miscellaneous Items.

THE Spring shearing has commenced in Southern California.

THE trains on the San Quentin and San Rafael Railroad commenced running on Sunday morning last.

THE Emperor of Russia, it is generally kown, is incurably sick, and will die in the course of a few months.

EIGHT large forest trees have been transplanted to Chicago, to be planted around the fountain in Dearborn Park.

THE engineer in charge of the work at Blossom Rock expects to be ready to explode his big blast on the 1st of April.

THIRTY thousand dollars in greenbacks were sold in the Board of Brokers. in San Francisco, on Monday, at 89⅞.

A LOS ANGELES telegram says the shipment of lemons and limes is about 50 boxes by each steamer; of oranges, 500.

THE steamer *City of Boston*, which was so long overdue as to be given up for lost, arrived at Queenstown, March 16th.

A TELEGRAM says there is more political excitement throughout Oregon than any former time so long before election.

TWENTY-SIX greyhounds were entered for the deer and hare chase on Wednesday afternoon in Union Park, Sacramento.

THE Monterey *Republican* says that Flint, Bixby & Co., will plant 1,000 acres with beets, and erect a mill near San Jose.

THE entire assets of a recent bankrupt were nine children. The creditors acted magnanimously, and let him keep them.

A CRAB, measuring thirteen feet from tip to tip, was brought to San Francisco from Japan on the last steamer. It is a great curiosity.

THE Sacramento Levee Commissioners require the amount of $10,000 to be raised by taxation for levee purposes for the current year.

A DELEGATION of Tennessee negroes called on the President and asked him to give his influence to a movement to set aside the present State Government.

A POOR fellow having got his skull fractured, was told by the Doctor that the brain was visible; on which he remarked: "Doctor, write to my father; for he always declared I had none."

SENATOR NYE carries in his pocketbook a note from the late President Lincoln, written in pencil on the flyleaf of a book, which runs as follows: "Dear General: Come up to-night and swap jokes.—Lincoln."

A PHILADELPHIA cemetery contains seven graves, side by side, in which repose the lifeless remains of a man and his six wives. When his first wife died the third was three years old and the fifth an infant of twelve months—while the last wife was not born until the year following the death of the first.

ABOUT 300,000 bales of cotton are received in Boston annually, or 1000 bales every business day in the year. About $40,000,000 in value of cotton, and near one-eighth of the entire crop of this country, is received at that port. It is said that Boston, after Liverpool, is the greatest consuming port, for cotton, in the world.

THE male citizens of Zanesville, Ohio, have petitioned that women may be invested with all the rights of citizenship and also with all its duties—namely—that they be liable to military, jury and road duty, liability for their own and for their husband's debts, and that, if a woman refuse or neglect to provide for the support of her husband and family, a divorce shall be granted, awarding all money to the husband.

THE BEE BUSINESS.—The Sacramento *Record* has this item: J. S. Harrison, the well known dealer in honey, whose ranch is located on the east bank of the river, below Sutterville, has commenced his annual transportation of bees to a place near Shingle Springs, El Dorado County, where the little honey makers find excellent feed in a species of wild sage, which abounds in that vicinity. Twenty bee hives were sent up by rail yesterday, and others will be forwarded to-day. About one 100 hives in all will be sent to the pasturage.

THE MISSING "CITY OF BOSTON."—The San Francisco *Chronicle* of Saturday says: "It is now nearly two months since the ill-fated *City of Boston* steamed out of Liverpool for her trans-Atlantic voyage. Among her passengers was the Rev. John Hemphill, of Londonderry, on his way to San Francisco, accompanied by his newly-wedded wife to take pastoral charge of Calvary Church. His visit to this city last year will be remembered by many of our citizens, who had the pleasure of listening to the eloquent young Irish curate. So favorable was the impression he created that some of the elders of Calvary Church, soon after his departure, held a meeting and determined on offering him the rectorship. An election was held, in which Mr. Hemphill received the largest number of votes. Dr. Scott, the former pastor, being his opponent. He accepted the offer and would ere this have been welcomed to his new charge by his congregation but for the fearful calamity in which he is supposed to be involved."

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ,

DEALER IN

DRUGS AND MEDICINES,

OILS AND PAINTS,

Pat. Medicines

BOOKS AND STATIONERY.

Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE,

DEALER IN

CLOTHING AND GENT'S FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS AND SHOES,

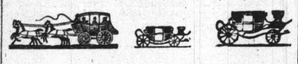
HATS, CAPS,

Latest and most FASHIONABLE STYLES OF CLOTHING.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

ja16-3m

C. ELLIOTT,



CARRIAGE AND WAGON MANUFACTURER,
MAIN STREET,
WOODLAND.

I would call the attention of the public to this well-known shop, where I manufacture to order and keep constantly on hand for sale

Carriages, Buggies, Sulkies,
CONCORD-STYLE THOROUGHBRACE
—AND—
LUMBER WAGONS,
—FROM THE—
BEST EASTERN MATERIAL,

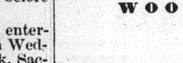
Selected by myself!

All work manufactured at my shop is under my own immediate supervision, and up to the requirements of the times, of the latest style, and the most

APPROVED PATTERNS AND FINISH!

Also made to order all kinds of

FARMING IMPLEMENTS!



Plows, Harrows, &c

BLACKSMITHING,

In all its branches, is connected with the wood-work, and both are under my supervision.

I have on hand, for sale,

Plow-beams and Handles,
Neckyokes,
Singletrees,
Stretchers,
Clevises,
Fifth-chains,
Lap-Rings,
Harrow-Teeth,
Etc., Etc.

All kinds of Plow and Wagon repairing done with neatness and dispatch. Determined to adhere to my long-established rule of manufacturing only the

Best Work from the Best Stock.

C. ELLIOTT,
Blacksmith and Carriage Manufacturer,
Main street, Woodland.
ja8-3m

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

—OF—

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

—SUCH AS—

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,
Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.
mh12] WOODLAND. [3m

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.'S

WORLD RENOWNED

SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867,

TWO GRAND PRIZES,

Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor,

To ELIAS HOWE, JR., as the inventor; and Gold Medal for the best Sewing Machine!

The Highest Honors Ever Conferred for Sewing Machines.

This Machine has long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams; it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing every description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers it will be found invaluable. They seldom, or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the most satisfactory Sewing Machines in use.

Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class machines.

A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is embedded in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine should inquire for ELIAS HOWE, JR.'S SEWING MACHINE, and if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Ag't,
of the Howe Machine Co.,
f12tf 137 Kearny street, San Francisco.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. 44 K street, between 2d and 3d,
mh19] SACRAMENTO. [3m

C. D. MORIN,

—DEALER IN—

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

—AND—

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. Tin Roofing done in the most scientific manner. Old Roofs Repaired, and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. fe1-3m

NEW FURNITURE STORE.

The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine Hearse for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish Coffins, and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.
ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

BELL & COMPANY,

No. 337 Kearney street, between Pine & Bush,

SAN FRANCISCO.

GENERAL AGENTS

—FOR—

AMERICAN AND FOREIGN MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS,

And other Periodicals. Importers and Dealers in Books and Stationery of every description!

☞ Law Blanks, Blank Books and School Books, Newspapers, Magazines, Reviews, Medical and Scientific Journals or other Periodicals, published in any part of the world, will be furnished to order.

A Circular will be sent on request, giving a more extended list. The following are some of the most popular:

	1 yr.	6ms.
Atlantic Monthly	$4 00	$2 00
Appletons' Journal (monthly parts)	5 00	2 37
Arthur's Home Magazine	2 50	1 50
Ballou's Magazine	2 50	1 50
Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine	3 50	2 00
Chambers' Journal (monthly)	4 50	2 50
Cornhill Magazine	6 00	3 00
Children's Hour	2 00	1 25
Catholic World	5 00	3 00
Comic Monthly	2 00	1 00
Demorest's Magazine of Fashions	3 50	2 00
Die Gartenlaube	4 00	2 00
Eclectic Magazine	5 00	3 00
Galaxy, The	3 50	2 00
Godey's Lady's Book	3 50	2 00
Good Words	4 00	2 00
Harper's Monthly Magazine	4 00	2 00
Hall's Journal of Health	2 00	1 00
Herald of Health	2 00	1 00
Horticulturist, The	3 00	1 75
Jolly Joker	2 00	1 00
Leslie's Magazine	4 00	2 00
Le Bon Ton	7 50	4 00
Ladies' Repository	4 00	2 00
London Lancet	5 00	3 00
Leslie's Budget of Fun	2 00	1 00
Marryman's Monthly	2 00	1 00
Mother at Home	1 50	1 00
Nick Nax	2 00	1 00
Nursery, The	1 50	1 00
Our Young Folks	2 00	1 25
Once a Week (monthly parts)	6 00	3 00
Onward (Capt. Mayne Reid)	3 00	1 75
Peterson's Ladies' Magazine	3 00	1 50
Pleasant Hours	2 50	1 50
Sunday Magazine (monthly parts)	4 00	2 00
Temple Bar (Geo. Aug. Sala)	6 00	3 00
The Four Foreign Reviews (each)	3 50	2 00
The 4 Foreign Revs. and Blackwood	14 00	7 50
World of Fashion	6 00	3 00
Yankee Notions	2 00	1 00
Appletons' Journal	4 00	2 00
Army and Navy Journal	6 00	3 00
Banner of Light	3 50	2 00
Boston Journal	3 50	2 00
Boston Pilot	3 50	2 00
Boy's and Girl's Weekly	2 50	1 50
Every Saturday	5 00	2 50
Chimney Corner	4 00	2 00
Country Gentleman, The	2 50	1 50
Day's Doings	4 00	2 00
Flag of Our Union	3 50	2 00
Fireside Companion	3 50	2 00
Harper's Weekly	4 00	2 00
Hearth and Home	4 00	2 00
Illustrated London News	14 00	7 50
Illustrated Police News	4 00	2 00
Irish American	3 50	2 00
Leslie's Illustrated Paper	4 00	2 00
Literary Album	4 00	2 00
Literary Companion	3 50	2 00
Littell's Living Age (weekly)	7 50	4 00
London Punch	7 00	3 50
Missouri Republican	3 50	2 00
New York Clipper	4 00	2 00
New Yorker Demokrat	3 50	2 00
N. Y. Independent	3 50	2 00
" Home Journal	3 50	2 00
" Ledger	3 50	2 00
" Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Police Gazette	3 50	2 00
" Sunday Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Staats Zeitung	3 50	2 00
" Weekly	3 50	2 00
" Weekly Herald	3 50	2 00
" " Times	3 50	2 00
" " Tribune	3 50	2 00
" " World	3 50	2 00
Nachrichten aus Deutschland, etc	5 00	3 00
Scientific American	3 50	2 00
Saturday Night	5 00	3 00
Sporting Times	4 00	2 00
Waverley Wagazine	5 00	3 00
Western World	3 50	2 00
Sacramento Weekly Union	5 00	3 00
San Francisco Golden Era	4 00	2 50
" " Golden City	4 00	2 50
" " Mercury	4 00	2 50
" " News Letter	7 50	4 00
" " Weekly Alta	5 00	3 00
" " " Bulletin	5 00	3 00

mh18-3m

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

—AND—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.
ja17-3m

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,
ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

IF you want anything in the Jewelry line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

CALIFORNIA WAGONS!

MANUFACTURED BY

JOHN PLUMER,

—AT—

Knight's Landing, Yolo Co., Cal.

FOR SALE,

One Hundred and Twenty EXPRESS WAGONS, prices ranging from one hundred and forty to two hundred dollars;
Ten SKELETON WAGONS;
Ten SULKIES;
Ten 4-Horse WAGONS;
Sixty 2-Horse Wagon RUNNING-GEARS, price from one hundred and twenty to one hundred and forty dollars; finished complete with bed and spring-seats, from one hundred and sixty-five to one hundred and ninety dollars.

HEADER-WAGONS, prices from one hundred and ten to one hundred and twenty dollars. All of the above Wagons have IRON AXLES, and are manufactured from the best of material, thoroughly seasoned. They are all manufactured by experienced workmen.

Particular attention is called to the above Wagons, as they are manufactured for the home trade. Wagons built at this manufactory during the last two years have always given entire satisfaction. For workmanship, material and durability, they are far superior to any imported wagons, and for the same style and finish of wagon we cannot be undersold by any Eastern made wagon—not excepting South Bend, Ind., or Jackson, Mich.

For reference, we beg leave to mention the following named persons: J. D. & G. D. Stephens, G. Rudolph, W. H. Copp, A. Hoffman, B. Campbell, Wm. Dresback, D. Hamilton, Yolo; Mills & Curtis, Jacinto, Colusa county.

Agencies established for the sale of the above Wagons, as follows: Gray & Wood, Woodland; A. Hoffman, Cottonwood; Wm. Dresback, Davisville; Chapman's Livery Stable, Sacramento; J. T. Kilgore, Colusa; J. H. Goodlue, Grand Island, Wohlfrom & Myers, Colusa Co.; I. W. Brownell, Stony Creek, Tehama Co.; C. S. Thomas, Vallejo.

P. S.—Wagons made to order. Job Work done at as low rates as at any other establishment in the State.

JOHN PLUMER,
f19-3m Knight's Landing.

CONFLAGRATIONS

—ARE OF—

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance

IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

—OF THE—

PHŒNIX & HOME

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,408,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

GEO. D. FISKE,
fe6-3m Agent, Woodland.

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.
mh4-3m P. FRANKLIN.

H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. 114 J street,.....SACRAMENTO
ja16-3m

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.
jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

More than 200.000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's

CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatiory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

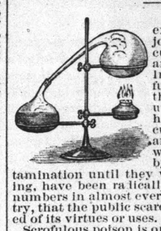
"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents,
Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco, and Sacramento, Cal. je19-1y

AYER'S SARSAPARILLA,

For Purifying the Blood!



The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are truly marvellous. Inveterate cases of Scrofulous diseases, where the system seemed saturated with corruption, have been purified and cured by it. Scrofulous affections and disorders which were aggravated by the scrofulous contamination until they were painfully afflicting, have been radically cured in such great numbers in almost every section of the country, that the public scarcely need to be informed of its virtues or uses.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tubercle may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver, or it shows its presence by irruption on the skin, or foul ulcerations on some part of the body. Hence, the occasional use of this SARSAPARILLA is advisable, even when no active symptoms of disease appear. Persons afflicted with the following complaints generally find immediate relief, and, at length, cure, by the use of this SARSAPARILLA: St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Sore Ears, and other eruptions or visible forms of Scrofulous disease. Also in the more concealed forms, as Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia, and the various Ulcerous affections of the muscular and nervous systems.

Syphilis or Venereal and Mercurial Diseases are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing these obstinate maladies by any medicine. But long continued use of this medicine will cure the complaint. Leucorrhœa or Whites, Uterine Ulcerations, and Female Diseases, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by its purifying and invigorating effect. Minute Directions for each case are found in our Almanac, supplied gratis. Rhematism and Gout, when caused by accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, yield quickly to it, as also Liver Complaints, Torpidity, Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and Jaundice, when arising, as they often do, from the rankling poisons in the blood. This SARSAPARILLA is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are Languid and Listless, Despondent, Sleepless, and troubled with Nervous Apprehensions or Fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of Weakness, will find Immediate relief and convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
Lowell, Mass.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicine everywhere. CRANE & BINGHAM, San Francisco; R. H. McDONALD & CO., Sacramento, wholesale Agents. d25-1m

Exposition Universelle,

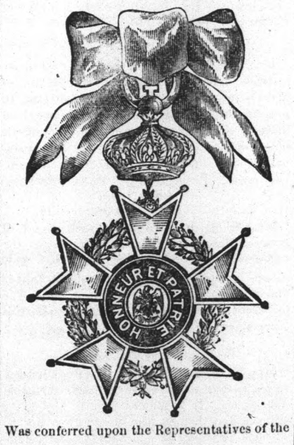
PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

—OF THE—

LEGION OF HONOR



Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER SEWING MACHINE.

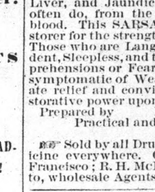
For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
au7-1y San Francisco.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.



A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

WHEELER & WILSON.

THE GREAT TRIAL OF

SEWING MACHINES!

THE GRANDEST IN THE WORLD!

The Judges, the whole world; and the trial, fifteen years duration.

Practical Use the Test!

THE UNIVERSAL VERDICT:

"The Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine the Champion!"

As a Holiday Present, nothing would be more appreciated than one of these Machines.

These unequalled Machines do all the different kinds of work required to be done in a family, and make all the different kinds of Stitches, without the complications of the other Machines.

All persons will please examine the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine before purchasing any other.

The Wheeler & Wilson as is well known, has won at nearly every trial in which it has competed, the highest award of merit. The representatives of other machines, ever confident, have entered the lists, time and again, only to be defeated; and finding it impossible to compete fairly, have endeavored to decry the value of Premiums. They are not slow, however, to boast of the few they have received. But in the grand trial, daily use throughout the world, where only true merit finds favor, and superiority wins the race, the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine stands triumphantly the champion by the verdict of the people.

These Machines are adapted to every Variety of Sewing!

From the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloths. They work equally well upon Silk, Linen, Woolen or Cotton goods, with Silk, Linen or Cotton thread: Seaming, Quilting, Gathering, Hemming, Felling, Cording, Tucking, Braiding Embroidering and making Button Holes, with the greatest facility.

If it be inconvenient for the purchaser to visit the salesroom, the order may be forwarded to the office, and it will be as faithfully filled as if the selection had been made personally.

Full instructions, recently compiled, and giving full information upon every point in detail, accompany each Machine, and enable the most inexperienced to operate without difficulty.

Our interest in the successful working of Machines is not second to that of the purchaser, and we esteem it a privilege to aid, by correspondence or otherwise, any person requiring it.

W. M. STODDARD,
General Agent for Pacific Coast.
Montgomery, cor. Sacramento street,
San Francisco.

EATON & GREENE,
Local Agents, Woodland.
fe19-tf

THE ELLIPTIC SEWING MACHINES.

Warranted the Best!

The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. H'rs.	Min.	By hand. H'rs.	Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1	16	15	26
Fine Coat	2	38	16	35
Silk Vest	1	14	7	19
Cloth Trowsers	0	51	5	10
Silk Dress	1	13	8	27
Merino Dress	1	4	8	27
Calico Dress	0	57	6	37
Chemise	1	10	10	31
Night Dress	1	7	10	2
Muslin Skirt	0	30	7	10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	2	30	22	10
Infant's Plain Robe	0	35	8	5
Infant's Robe, 50 plaits	7	55	41	50
Plain Drawers	0	35	4	16
Quilting Silk Skirt	11	30	50	20
Stitching 12 Linen Collars	0	43	10	5
Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs	0	50	10	15
Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts	1	20	23	30
Hemming 12 Handkerchiefs	0	45	8	10
Boy's Pants	0	40	2	60
Boy's Vest	0	28	2	50
Boy's Coat	1	15	7	20

A. H. SUPLEE,
Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very Liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE, 203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. f12tf

THE LATEST DISCOVERY

—IN—

MEDICATION!

The great difficulty which physicians have been laboring for centuries to overcome, has at length been obviated. A Vegetable Cathartic and alterative more efficient than any mineral preparation of the same class, and as agreeable to the taste as ordinary candy, is now offered to the sick in the form of a Lozenge.

Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge is the most important medicinal novelty that modern chemistry has produced. It contains two botanical extracts, perfectly harmless in themselves, but embodying all the remedial properties of mercury, and destined in this pleasant form to supercede and banish from general use the nauseous pills and potions of which that dangerous excitant is the main ingredient. More than one thousand experiments were made by the inventor of this peerless remedy before it was brought to its present state of perfection. The Lozenge is harmless in its operation, and although the medicinal taste of its curative components has been extinguished by chemical art, their virtues remain as active and potent as ever.

In Dyspepsia, Biliousness, Constipation, sick or nervous Headache, Piles, Dropsy, and the irregularities to which the feebler sex are subject, the Lozenges will be found infinitely more effective than any of the horrible and disgusting compounds usually administered in such cases. As an anti-bilious specific and general aperient, they have no equal either among advertised preparations or the prescriptions of the regular pharmacopœia.

☞ It is guaranteed that no one who has once tried Dr. Erasmus Winslow's Liver and Stomach Lozenge, will ever again take a purgative powder, or draught, or pill.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
jy24-1y Agents, San Francisco.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING,

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ja16-3m